EXHIBIT M

Office: (520) 562-2239 Fax: 562-2185 Emergency No. (520)251-1896



44801 W. Honeycutt Rd. P.O. Box 209 Maricopa, AZ 85239-0202

MINUTES OF THE REGULAR BOARD MEETING November 19, 2014

I:

- A. Call meeting to order at 5:30 pm
- B. Roll call: Don Pearce & Joe Hoover present. Confirmation of Quorum
- C. Minutes: Joe motioned to accept the minutes from 10/15/14 Regular meeting, Don 2nd, all in favor; motion carried.
- II: BUSINESS BEFORE THE BOARD
- Call to Public: Melvin Benning and Grace Gomez attending. Mr. Benning was there to observe and was a previous member of the Rotary Club. Grace Gomez had submitted an application for the open Board position to replace Sean Lafitte. Leon Potter from the Maricopa Rotary Club arrived during item #12.
- Financial Report: Sara Sheehan submitted the Balance sheet for Board review. She said they will go into the HRA info in item #8 for further review and changes.
- Discuss/Approve/Deny Interim Board Applications: The Board reviewed Grace Gomez's application.
 She said she has an issue with her knee and is not currently working. Don motioned to approve Grace Gomez's application, Joe 2nd, all in favor; motion carried.
- 4. Discuss/Approve/Deny Resolution for Oath of Office for Interim Board member: Sara said she gave the form to Grace for review before the meeting along with the previous Board minutes to get her caught up on recent events in the District. Joe motioned to approve the Oath Resolution, Don 2nd, all in favor; motion carried. Sara said she will get Grace the Board Orientation packet for review.
- Discuss/Approve/Deny Water Grant Application: Sara reviewed the Water Grant Policy and application submitted by the Rotary Club. Rotary President; Leon Potter said he would be attending on their behalf. The Rotary Club requested the water off at the Park/Pool when receiving their 1st bill after the prior year Water Grant expired. Don said he does not know if the community would be happy paying for the water now that Rotary does not plan on opening the pool again. He said there are other non-profits that may be interested in taking over the operations of the pool to open next summer. Melvin and Don have been working on getting things going. The SR 347 overpass plans may affect the parks trees. The park won't need to be watered again until spring. Joe said the application only applies to the Rotary Club and if another entity take over operations of the pool they will have to apply. Joe motioned to approve the Water Grant. Grace asked why the Rotary Club doesn't pay for the water. Sara explained they were not paying for at least 6 yrs, and prior and feels it may be due to mismanagement of their Budget. In order for the District to account for the water instead of having it as loss it was decided to develop a Water Grant that require the recipient to acknowledge the District for the water and put conservation systems in place. Rotary Club has never given a reason for their lack of responsibility for the cost of the water they use. Grace said she understood the need for the District to cover itself from water loss reporting. Grace 2nd the motion, all in favor; motion carried. Sara said she will send the Rotary Club a letter that they application was approved.
- Discuss/Approve/ Deny Pinal County Line of Credit; Letter of Declaration: Sara submitted the form for review and noted the District has to renew this with Pinal Co. Treasurers every year and will not exceed \$10 million. Joe motioned to approve, Grace 2nd, all in favor; motion carried.
- 7. Discuss/Approve/Deny Pinal County Housing Service Deposit Increase: Sara said she spoke with lawyer Steve Cooper about how to proceed with an increase of the PCH Deposits. She noted the original increase was not part of their By-laws. PCH representatives met with MDWID on Nov. 6th to discuss the debt on previous tenants accounts and the inability to collect from PCH as is done for all other land owners. PCH agreed the Deposit amount should be increased to cover future delinquent amounts. Joe does not think PCH will agree to say the current delinquent amounts and will continue to have the new tenants pay it off before moving in. He suggested an increase to \$180 for the deposit amount. Joe motioned to approve an increase to \$180 PCH Deposit for new tenants, Don 2nd, all in favor; motion carried. Sara said she will notify PCH and the new

amount should go into effect Jan. 1st. Grace said the case workers at PCH told her the water rates in MDWID were too high to qualify for Section 8 housing. There was discussion on the difference between Section 8 housing and PCH qualifications. Global Water rates are very high in comparison to MDWID and PCH may have them confused.

- 3. Discuss/Approve/Deny Changes to Medical Expense Reimbursement Plan funding cycle: Sara said TASC, the 3rd party company in charge of the HRA account, funds the employees debit cards in January but the District funds in the Fiscal year starting in July. This only gives employees 6 month to use the amount on the cards instead of a year since the amount doesn't roll over. Sara would like to get approval to change the funding period to match the TASC funding year. Joe said to review the taxing and funding cycle with CPA, Jim. Joe motioned to approve changing the funding cycle to the calendar year, Grace 2nd, all in favor; motion carried.
- 9. Discuss/Approve/Deny Public Auction for Office equipment and misc.: Sara said since they upgraded their computers the District has equipment that can be sold to clear from the office. The Misc. refers to any cords or stuff the crew may have to get rid of also. Joe asked about the computer equipment security. Sara said she will have the computers wiped before the auction. Don recommended offering bids accepted by mail. Sara said she will post the auction online also. Joe motioned to approve a Public Auction, Grace 2nd, all in favor; motion carried.
- 10. Discuss/Approve/Deny Annual Holiday Party date, time & budget: Sara said they used some of the budgeted funds for the Memorial for Sean Lafitte. She said the Board can have a smaller party by not inviting the other district Boards as on option to stay closer to the original budget. The Board would like to continue to invite the other Boards Directors for the districts managed by MDWID. Joe suggested holding the party again at the Fire House on Edison Rd. Don said his 70th Anniversary party is Jan. 11th at the Elks Club in Coolidge. Sara said she will find out about availability for Jan. 17th from 2 to 5pm. She will get invitations out to the other Boards as soon as possible and try to get more of them to RSVP. Sara will have more info for the budget, date and time for the next meeting.
- 11. Engineer's Report: Bill Collings said the City has submitted for the CDBG funds to complete Phase 2 of the South Side Prj. the cost estimate and the fixed Engineering fees come to \$144,500. KED instead of the City will be handling the majority of the paperwork needed during the project for payment disbursement submittal. The funding should be available through CDBG in April or May 2015. The District will be able to include the project in their 2015-16 Budget yr. to start. The next portion will go through more of Brad Butz property. Bill is hoping there won't be as many delays on the process as there were in the previous phase. A lot of the delay was because the Butz family was unreachable and then protested the easement process.

The Lexington Prj. base mapping is complete. The Edison Rd. review is also done per the City request. They plan to widen Edison Rd. through a portion of Mr. Koslow's Sonoran Creek property there. The plans include continuing Edison Rd. near the Well #4 on Hwy. 238 and will affect the lines. There are also plans to extend Garvey Ave. when the Train Station is relocated there. Bill said he is in close contact with the City on these projects. The City also plans to go forward with the solar crossing light pole on Honeycutt Rd. near Butterfield School. The proposed pole location is too close to the Transmission main. The district would be responsible for the relocation if needed but the water cannot be off for more than 4 hours for customers in SRDWID. Bill suggested all PCH units have a backflow device to avoid issues if tenants are shut-off and still living there.

12. Field Manager's Report: Gilbert Sanchez not present but sent a report to Sara for the Board. The power switch on the booster pump panel broke, Rich Logue from Logue Electric came out and by-passed it and ordered a new replacement. Leon Potter arrived. Don informed him the Water Grant was approved earlier in the meeting and asked what the Rotary Cubs intentions are with the property for the future, Mr. Potter said the park will remain open to the public and the trees need to be watered over the winter season. He thanked the Board for the Water Grant approval.

III: ADJOURNMENT: Grace moved to adjourn at 6:30, Joe 2nd, all in favor; motion approved.

Equal Opportunity Provider & Employer

MDWID 000781

Luce Date: 12/17/14

Office: (520) 562-2239 Fax: 562-2125 Emergency No. (520)251-1236



44801 W. Honeycutt Rd. P.O. Box 209 Maricopa, AZ 85238-8209

MINUTES OF THE REGULAR BOARD MEETING December 17, 2014

I:

A. Call meeting to order at 5:35 pm

B. Roll call: Don Pearce & Joe Hoover present. Confirmation of Quorum

C. Minutes: Joe motioned to accept the minutes of 11/19/14 Regular meeting, Don 2nd, all in favor; motion carried.

II: BUSINESS BEFORE THE BOARD

Call to Public: None present

- 2. Financial Report: Sara Sheehan submitted the Balance sheet for review. She noted the Wells Fargo Account was funded for the Semi-Annual USDA loan payment auto-withdrawal on Jan. 1st. Sara said the USDA Annual report and Wells Fargo authorization renewal needed signature from the Board in order to submit. She is waiting on the Year End Financial reports from CPA, Jim Chaston also to complete these reports.
 Bill Collings said USDA can take the owed funds for the remainder of the loan if the district has the amount already set aside. Sara said she will check how much is left owing on the loan. Seven Ranches district was interested in paying off the remainder of their loan if able to.
- 3. Engineer's Report: Bill said the City did not receive the CDBG Funds for the remainder of the Southside Prj. due to the lack of Environmental Impact report. They plan to reapply for the funding in the new cycle. The CDBG application item went before the City Council at their last meeting. The Roosevelt/Taft Rd. plans should be ready to submit next month and will get with Sara for a check amount for the application fees.
- 4. Field Manager's Report: Gilbert Sanchez said the crew have been unable to find the valve needed to isolate Roosevelt. Pinal County Public Works may have destroyed or buried it doing road work. They chip sealed over the valve location. There should be a 90 degree bend. Between the Hydrant and an elbow then another valve around the bend. Joe asked about the street level. Bill said the street level is low but cannot be raised because it would cause issues with flooding to the surrounding streets. Bill submitted a map of the project area for review. Joe asked if the Arsenic testing results are showing an increase. Gilbert said he will get with Joe Fiano of Water Treatment Operators. The Arsenic Media filters need to be changed when the test level reaches .10. Gilbert said they had a system inspection performed by ADEQ and all had gone well. They noted the screen on the air release valve was needed to be replaced. There was discussion on Ionic Exchange and granulate oxidize systems. Bill said the City will need to address an issue on drainage of line conflict with the district on their Edison Rd. extension project. The project will extend the road and effect the District Well#4. The district should be able to condemn the easements for the lines to the well. Don said he will talk to John Smith about the easements needed. One of Mr. Smith's sons is now in control of that property. The Honeycutt Rd. potholing is complete for the solar speed limit sign the City is installing. They will install it over the water lines with a foot clearance.
- 5. Discuss/Approve/Deny Utility Share Application: Sara submitted the application from Gloria Ramirez Acct. 1570-GR. They made arrangements to pay on Jan. 6th but a new bill will have gone out by then and they are already on the list for disconnection. If they approve for funds it will cover the previous balance they owe. Joe motioned to approve the application for full amount of funds available, Don 2nd, all in favor; motion carried.
- Discuss/Approve/Deny Annual Holiday Party budget: Sara submitted the menu from Helen's Kitchen for review. Item #1 and tossed salad was approved by the Board.
- 7. Discuss Approve/Deny Employee Bonus amount: Sara reviewed what was set aside in the Budget for Bonuses and that they are only slightly under budget. The Budget was for 5% bonus amount. Don asked if the other districts could be charged an additional fee to cover the bonuses. Since the bonuses are for MDWID Employees it does not seem to be something that should be the responsibility of the other districts to fund as an additional cost above their contract fees. Joe would like to look at the bonus rate for changes in the next budget year but approves of the rate as it is currently set for this year. Joe motioned to approve the bonuses at 5%, Don 2nd, all in favor; motion arried. Sara said she would like to print the checks tomorrow in order to hand out to employees before the weekend. III: ADJOURNMENT: Joe moved to adjourn at 6:19, Don 2nd, all in favor; motion approved.

Approval: De Chooner

Date: Jan 21 2015 Equal Opport

Equal Opportunity Provider & Employer

MDWID 000931

EXHIBIT N

Page 1 of 9

1	\$20.00 Service fee is Non Refundable
2	\$55 Refundable upon vacating (with account in good standing)
3	PINAL COUNTY PUBLIC HOUSING \$200.00
4	\$20.00 Service fee is Non Refundable
5	\$180 Refundable for Public Housing upon vacating
6	X Admit
7	3. Effective January 1, 2015, MDWID increased the refundable deposit for
8	Pinal County's public housing dwellings.
9	X Admit
10	4. Effective January 1, 2015, MDWID required new customers who occupied
11	Pinal County's public housing dwellings to pay a \$180 refundable deposit to establish
12	water service and a \$20 non-refundable service fee.
13	X Admit □ Deny
14	5. Effective January 1, 2015, all other MDWID residential hookups were
15	required to pay a refundable "service fee" of \$55 to establish new service.
16	X Admit
17	6. Effective January 1, 2015, MDWID adopted a policy that if a public housing
18	customer was late four times within one year, the customer's service deposit refund would
19	be made at the Board's discretion ("late payment policy").
20	X Admit
21	7. No "late payment policy" was adopted in 2015 by MDWID for customers
22	who did not occupy public housing.
23	X Admit □ Deny
24	8. MDWID issued notices stating that the service deposits for public housing
25	residents were refundable if "timely payments" for service were made by the public
26	housing customers ("timely payments policy").
27	X Admit □ Deny
28	
	2

1	9. No "timely payments policy" was adopted in 2015 by MDWID for					
2	customers who did not occupy public housing.					
3	X Admit					
4	Pena					
5	10. In May 2001, MDWID charged Pena a combined deposit and service fee of					
6	\$65 to initiate water service: \$50 for a refundable guarantee and \$15 for a non-refundable					
7	turn-on/meter reading fee.					
8	X Admit					
9	11. In November 2016, Pena applied for MDWID to transfer her water service					
10	from her existing public housing dwelling to a different public housing dwelling.					
11	☐ Admit X Deny					
12	Response: MDWID objects to the use of the word "transfer" as water					
13	service accounts are not transferred from one location to another. Rather, a new					
14	account is initiated for a separate location.					
15	12. In November 2016, a MDWID employee told Pena that she was required to					
16	pay \$200 to transfer her water service from one public housing unit to another public					
17	housing unit.					
18	□ Admit X Deny					
19	Response: MDWID objects to the use of the word "transfer" as water					
20	service accounts are not transferred from one location to another. Rather, a new					
21	account is initiated for a separate location.					
22	13. In November 2016, MDWID charged Pena \$180 as a refundable service					
23	deposit to transfer water service from one public housing unit to another public housing					
24	unit.					
25	□ Admit X Deny					
26	Objection: MDWID objects to the use of the word "transfer" as water					
27	service accounts are not transferred from one location to another. Rather, a new					
28	account is initiated for a separate location.					
l	·					

1	14. In November 2016, MDWID charged Pena \$20 non-refundable service fe					
2	to transfer her water service from one public housing unit to another public housing unit.					
3	□ Admit X Deny					
4	Objection: MDWID objects to the use of the word "transfer" as wate					
5	service accounts are not transferred from one location to another. Rather, a new					
6	account is initiated for a separate location.					
7	Service					
8	15. Since at least January 1, 2012, MDWID provides water service to dwelling					
9	as well as commercial properties within its service area.					
10	X Admit					
11	16. Since at least January 1, 2012, MDWID is the sole provider of domesti					
12	water service within its boundaries.					
13	X Admit					
14	17. MDWID provides domestic water service outside its boundaries.					
15	X Admit					
16	Revenue					
17	18. Since at least January 1, 2012, MDWID obtained revenue through the sal					
18	of water.					
19	X Admit □ Deny					
20	19. Since at least January 1, 2012 MDWID obtained revenue for th					
21	management of other water district.					
22	X Admit					
23	20. Since at least January 1, 2012 MDWID obtained revenue for providing fiel					
24	services to the water districts.					
25	X Admit					
26						
27						
28						
	4					

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1	28. MDWID never required Pinal County to execute a land-owner agreement.
2	□ Admit X Deny
3	Response: MDWID responds that Pinal County refused to execute a land
4	owner agreement when one was submitted by the District.
5	Disparity
6	29. For some period of time between January 1, 2015 and January 1, 2018,
7	MDWID required a new occupant seeking to establish water service at a public housing
8	dwelling to pay off any delinquency of the prior tenant of that public housing dwelling
9	before MDWID would provide water service to the new occupant ("new tenant pays prior
10	delinquency practice").
11	☐ Admit X Deny
12	Response: MDWID responds that the District notified Pinal County
13	Housing of delinquencies and required payment of balances prior to new tenant
14	occupancy. Potential tenants were informed of Pinal County's balances and given
15	the option to pay the balance. Pinal County forced potential tenants to pay their
16	delinquent balances without reimbursement on threat of losing occupancy approval.
17	30. MDWID never enforced a new tenant pays prior delinquency practice
18	against tenants of nonpublic housing.
19	□ Admit X Deny
20	31. In 2012, there were public housing tenants who were not delinquent in the
21	payment for water service provided by MDWID.
22	X Admit
23	32. In 2012, there were nonpublic housing tenants who were delinquent in the
24	payment for water service provided by MDWID.
25	X Admit
26	33. In 2013, there were public housing tenants who were not delinquent in the
27	payment for water service provided by MDWID.
28	X Admit
	6
	Page 6 of 9

1	34.	In 2013, there were nonpublic housing tenants who were delinquent in the
2	payment for	water service provided by MDWID.
3		X Admit
4	35.	In 2014, there were public housing tenants who were not delinquent in the
5	payment for	water service provided by MDWID.
6		X Admit
7	36.	In 2014, there were nonpublic housing tenants who were delinquent in the
8	payment for	water service provided by MDWID.
9		X Admit
10	37.	In 2015, there were public housing tenants who were not delinquent in the
11	payment for	water service provided by MDWID.
12		X Admit □ Deny
13	38.	In 2015, there were nonpublic housing tenants who were delinquent in the
14	payment for	water service provided by MDWID.
15		X Admit □ Deny
16	39.	In 2016, there were public housing tenants who were not delinquent in the
17	payment for	water service provided by MDWID.
18		X Admit
19	40.	In 2016, there were nonpublic housing tenants who were delinquent in the
20	payment for	water service provided by MDWID.
21		X Admit
22	Exhibits	
23	41.	Exhibit 1 (Deposition exhibit 28, bates numbers 897) is a true and correct
24	copy of the	original.
25		X Admit
26	42.	Exhibit 2 (Deposition exhibit 42, bates numbers 225) is a true and correct
27	copy of the	original.
28		X Admit □ Deny
		7
		Page 7 of 9

II	Case 2:17-cv-01743-DWL Document 106-4 Filed 09/25/19 Page 14 of 88
1	Dated on May 28, 2019.
2	
3	BARRETT & MATURA, P.C.
4	
5	
6	By: <u>/s/ Jeffrey C. Matura</u> Jeffrey C. Matura
7	Melissa J. England 8925 E. Pima Center Parkway,
8	Suite 100
9	Scottsdale, Arizona 85258 Attorneys for the Maricopa Domestic
10	Water Improvement District
11	ORIGINAL of the foregoing mailed and e-mailed on May 28, 2019 to:
12	
13	Christopher Brancart Brancart & Brancart
14	P.O. Box 686
15	Pescardero, California 94060 Attorneys for Plaintiffs
16	cbrancart@brancart.com
17	Paul Gattone
18	Law Office of Paul Gattone 301 South Convent Avenue
19	Tucson, Arizona 85701
20	Attorneys for Plaintiffs pgattone@aol.com
21	
22	Georgia Staton Ravi Patel
23	Jones, Skelton & Hochuli, PLC
24	40 North Central Avenue, Suite 2700 Phoenix, Arizona 85004
25	gstaton@jshfirm.com rpatel@jshfirm.com
26	<u>тракцијаннин.сош</u>
27	/s/ Carolyn Harrington
28	4812-7110-4078
	9
	Page 9 of 9

EXHIBIT O

Pinal County Housing Customer Deposits will increase for New tenants Starting Jan. 1, 2015. This will only effect new residents at the Pinal County Housing Complex. The new Deposit fee will be \$180.00.

Coming Soon: Customers will be able to check their account balance online. Próximamente: Los clientes

Follow us on facebook.com for notices and events podrán comprobar el saldo de su cuenta en línea

at 5:30 p.m. at 19756 N. John Wayne Pkwy. #109, Maricopa AZ Effective Dec. 2013; There will no longer be same day reconnection of MDWID REGULAR BOARD MEETINGS on 3rd Wed. each month

Service if your service is interrupted for non-payment. CCR available at office----

E.O.E.

Return this part with payment.

at 5:30 p.m. at 19756 N. John Wayne Pkwy. #109, Maricopa AZ Effective Dec. 2013; There will no longer be same day reconnection of MDWID REGULAR BOARD MEETINGS on 3rd Wed. each month Follow us on facebook.com for notices and events Service if your service is interrupted for non-payment.

Pinal County Housing Customer Deposits will increase for New tenants

Starting Jan. 1, 2015. This will only effect new residents at the Pinal

Coming Soon: Customers will be able to check their account balance online. Próximamente: Los clientes

podrán comprobar el saldo de su cuenta en línea

County Housing Complex. The new Deposit fee will be \$180.00.

CCR available at office

Return this part with payment.

E.O.E.

Pinal County Housing Customer Deposits will increase for New tenants Starting Jan. 1, 2015. This will only effect new residents at the Pinal Coming Soon: Customers will be able to check their account balance online. Próximamente: Los clientes County Housing Complex. The new Deposit fee will be \$180.00. Follow us on facebook.com for notices and events podrán comprobar el saldo de su cuenta en línea

Pinal County Housing Customer Deposits will increase for New tenants

Starting Jan. 1, 2015. This will only effect new residents at the Pinal

County Housing Complex. The new Deposit fee will be \$180.00.

Coming Soon: Customers will be able to check their account balance online. Próximamente: Los clientes

at 5:30 p.m. at 19756 N. John Wayne Pkwy. #109, Maricopa AZ Effective Dec. 2013; There will no longer be same day reconnection of MDWID REGULAR BOARD MEETINGS on 3rd Wed. each month Service if your service is interrupted for non-payment.

CCR available at office

E.O.E.

Return this part

at 5:30 p.m. at 19756 N. John Wayne Pkwy. #109, Maricopa AZ

MDWID REGULAR BOARD MEETINGS on 3rd Wed. each month

Follow us on facebook.com for notices and events

podrán comprobar el saldo de su cuenta en línea

Effective Dec. 2013; There will no longer be same day reconnection of

Service if your service is interrupted for non-payment.

CCR available at office

E.O.E.

with payment.

MDWID 000225

Return this part

with payment.

Page 1 of 1

EXHIBIT P

Redacted

Office: (520) 568-2239 Fax: 568-2185 Emergency No. (520)251-1896



44801 W. Honeycutt Rd. P.O. Box 209

Revised 12/1/2014; Effective 1/1/2015

PINAL COUNTY PUBLIC HOUSING

Name/Nombre: 520-
Service Address/Direccion: 45005 W. Edwards CR. Email/Correo Elec
Mail Address/Dirección de Correo: & w. Edwards (P.O. BOX IS NEEDED-No postal delivery available at service address)
City: MARICODA State: AZ Zip Code 85/39
71000
Race/ Ethnicity: White: Hispanic: African Am.: Am. Indian: Asian/Pacific Islander: Other:
Turn on of Water Service I automore owner, and definited representative mass by presentative and the presentative of the prese
Agreed Start date: 7/21/15 Time Frame: Any time after 12:00 pm
If the customer's valve is determined to be inaccessible or faulty, the meter will be turned off and the customer notified. A new date and time frame must then be set with District staff to turn on services.
\$200.00 Deposit Total for the following:
\$20.00 Service Fee (Non Refundable)
\$180.00 Deposit (Negligible agent to many man timely payments. If him by a matter to be contained and Principle
TO STOR TO THE RESIDENCE OF THE STORY OF THE
I hereby apply for water service at the address above under the terms and rates approved by the Board of Directors, and agree to pay for same as due.
Signature/Firma: Date 7-20-15
SERVICE INFORMATION: Copy of Photo ID & copy of Pinal County Housing contract required.
Service start date 7/21/15 Account # 2130-13-GW
Service start date $\frac{7}{2}$ $\frac{15}{5}$ Account # $\frac{2130-13-GW}{500.00}$ Deposit Total in the following: Cash/Check $\frac{5}{2}$ $\frac{5}{5}$
District Signature Deposit Date 7/20 15
MDWID is an Equal Opportunity provider and employer

EXHIBIT Q

Redacted

MARICOPA DOMESTIC WATER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT 19756 N JOHN WAYNE PARKWAY SUITE 109 MARICOPA, AZ 85139 520-568-2239 FAX 520-568-2185

(SOP)

Updated 2/24/2017

"Our purpose is to serve our community with the best water possible. This involves being compliant with potable water regulations, looking and planning to future improvements while being mindful of the residents' outlook as well as economic capability. This Special District has its origin in the desire of a small group of people to provide a potable and reliable water supply to its residents. It has gone through many changes over many years with the involvement of many of its' people. The goal remains the same since its inception: Good, reliable water supply through innovation, training, dedication and cooperation with the community."

EXHIBIT # 6

HERUER, CCR 50162 MDWID 000017

	YMS & PO Boxes
WID—Maricopa Domestic Water Improvemen	nt District—PO BOX 209
SERVI	CE FEES*
SERVI	CE FEES_
low are the new service Deposit & Service fee	s. Refer to all other fees and Water Rates in
DWID—	Public Heurina Agreembe)
MDWID Regular Customers \$55 Refundable upon vacating	\$180 Refundable upon vacating
\$20 Service is Non-Refundable	\$20 Service is Non-Refundable
\$75 Total Reconnect Fee = 55.00	\$200 Total
Reconnect Fee = 33.00	
1.2	

EXHIBIT R

Redacted

Office: (520) 568-2239

Fax: 568-2185

Emergency No. (520)251-1896



44801 W. Honeycutt Rd. P.O. Box 209 Maricopa, AZ 85239-0209

	PINAL COLL	NTY PUBLIC	HOUSING	
Name: Sennifer 1	reters	I TATA CAPATO	Telephone:	
o Print	county ho	using		Rent: Own:
Service Address: 44957		rds ein	de m	, ,, ,,
City: Maricopa	State: AZZ	Cip: 85 3	9	
Mail Address: 420 94	w. nore			
	service address)		0	
Email:	- 1		_ [🍳 Please en	nail my bills
D (FO -1-14-)	9			
Race/ Ethnicity:	m . Am Indian (/	sion/Pasific Islam	dom TOthom	
White: ☐ Hispanic: ☐ African A	Ju.: L Am. Indian: LA	ASIAII/F ACITIC ISIAII	der: Domer:	
\$200.00 Deposit Total for	or the following: \$20 at is billed on the 1st a			
Turn on of Water Service - Cus Agreed Start date:	tomer, owner or designTime Fi			at time of Water Turn on.
If the customer's valve is determined date and time frame must the				and the customer notified. A
[] Waiver of District Respon	sibility			
No customer, land owner or de and therefore the District is re occurring at or after time of tur on the district service meter wit	signated representativ eleased of responsibili n on. I understand if	ty for loss of reso no one is present a	urces or proper	ty damage caused by leaks
I hereby apply for water service	at the address above	under the terms a	nd rates annrov	ed by the Roard of
Directors, and agree to pay for		manufacture terms a	and three approv	ea of the bound of
Customer Signature:			Da	te: 6-20-16
SERVICE INFORMAT	ION:			
*Copy of Photo ID required. Pr	evious Balance must h	be Paid in Full at t	ime of new servi	ce connection.
	-24 16		120-05-	P
Service start date:	701-14	Account #	120 03).
\$200.00 Deposit Total in	the following:	Cash/Check: Total Paid:		
Previous Balance:		Total Paid:		3 / 3 / 12
District Signature:			Deposit Date:	6.27.16
	0			

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Page 1No61 Percs

MDWID 001325

Community Action Human Resources Agency

109 N Sunshine Blud Elou, Arizona 85131

PHONE: (520) 466-1112 FAX: (520) 466-0013

Joll Free: 1-877-472-2472

Jime: 1058 PM



Fax Transmission

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People

From:

Helping

Jo: Customer Service Representative

People

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Since

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Number of Pages including cover page:





Community Action Human Resources Agency 109 N Sunshine Blvd Eloy, AZ 85131 (520) 466-1112 Fax (520) 466-0013



Toll Free: 1 (877) 472-2472

GUARANTEE OF UTILITY ASSISTANCE

The applicant listed below has applied for utility assistance under the program selected below: APS \$____EAP \$___ESGP\$ EFSP\$ LIHEAP \$___LIHEAP SUPP \$ NHN \$ SRP \$ STCS \$ URRD \$ UW \$ OTHER \$ 700 00 Community Action Human Resources Agency Guarantees \$ 200 00 Applicant Name: Day rifer Peders Date: B6/24/2016 Utility Company: / Haricage Demestre Account Number: 2130-05-0P Checks are mailed directly to the utility companies within 4-6 weeks.

Any monles due to the utility company above the amount guaranteed by CAHRA, are the responsibility of the applicant.

Case Manager

Title

Signature of CAHRA Staff Member



MDWID (CAHRA) 000036

COMMUNITY ACTION HUMAN RESOURCES AGENT 109 N SUNSHINE BLVD ELOY, AZ 85131~TEL# 520-466-1112 / 1-877-472-2472 / FAX# 520-466-0013

UTILITY BILLING INFORMATION FORM

Marices Company	ontiZend spok	e to	era	
Utility Company	Water	(Company Representative N	eme
T Dete	5 did not brir	to verify the fo		
NOTE: if account name holder n	ot listed in househo	old, state relation	to client	
Account Name(s):	nifer +	Peles		
Deposit Account #:				
Service Account#: 2/36	-05 JF			
Charge off / Write off Account #:_				
Utility Service Address: 44957 W. Edu	ands Creb	Mailing A	Address:	
Палора ОЗ			Some	/
		_/	/	
Billing Amount Information Below:	Amount Before Discount Program Credit:	Amount of 1 month Discount Program Credit	Total (1 Month Billing) Amount Due	Date Due:
Deposit Amount	NA	NA	\$180.00	06/20/20
Re-connect fee	NA	NA	\$ 20.00	8/0/20170
Current 1- month billing amount	\$	\$	\$	
Past due 1 month billing amount	\$	\$	\$	
2 nd Month or more past due amount	NA	NA	i \$	
Charge off / Write off amount	NA	NA	\$	
Additional /other fees due	NA	NA	\$	
TOTAL AMOUNT DUE	\$	\$	\$200.00	06/20/2d
OTES:				
			PETERS, JE	ENNIFER L.





UTILITY INFORMATION RELEASE AUTHORIZATION FORM

JILIT IN ORVANOIS	KELLASE AUTHORIZATION	I ONW
☐ Arizona Public Service	Un	iSource Energy Services
☐ Salt River Project /	Villicofee of Trie	co Electric Cooperative
☐ Tucson Electric Power	Whiter. 1 500	uthwest Gas
and future utility bills, account inform payment history) and other informati agencies/persons listed on this form	ation (such as but not limited to name, s on concerning or related to energy cons	anted in connection with my household's
household and combined basis) by a information released, as well as any	statistical or other analysis may be relea o assistance received, and no informatio	urther understand and agree that the utility
or expenses resulting from the use or	disclosure of information based on this	(s) from: (i) any claims, damages, liability Authorization; (ii) the unauthorized use actions taken by any of the Authorized
AUTHORIZED PARTIES:		
Community Agency:		
Name of agency determining assistan	Community Action Hu	man Resources Agency
Arizona Community Action Association	Arizona Department of Administration, Office of Grants and Federal Resource	Arizona Department of Economic Security
Signature of Account Holder/Custome	r of Record:	
Print Account Holder/Customer of Rec	ord: Jevinifer Pe	eters
Signature of Joint Account Holder/Cu	tomer of Record:	
Print Joint Account Holder/Customer of	Record:	
Service Address: 4495	WEdwards C	incle Marcapa
2120	-05-JP	25
Account Number: 0100		

15-1407-01 20131001



Date .



UTILITY INFORMATION RELEASE AUTHORIZATION FORM

Arizona Public Service	7773 DU	niSource Energy Services
☐ Salt River Project	ED DI	ico Electric Cooperative
Tucson Electric Power	□ 5c	outhwest Gas
and future utility bills, account inform payment history) and other informati agencies/persons listed on this form	nation (such as but not limited to name, on concerning or related to energy cons	ed by box checked) to release my historical service address, account number, balance, sumption and costs to any and all of the ranted in connection with my household's elow.
household and combined basis) by a information released, as well as any	statistical or other analysis may be relect to assistance received, and no informati	d and analyzed (both on an individual further understand and agree that the utility ased by the Authorized Parties to a third on released shall be made public in such a
or expenses resulting from the use or	disclosure of information based on this	(s) from: (i) any claims, damages, liability Authorization; (ii) the unauthorized use y actions taken by any of the Authorized
AUTHORIZED PARTIES:		
Community Agency:		
Name of agency determining assistan	ce Community Action Hu	ıman Resources Agency
Arizona Community Action Association	Arizona Department of Administration, Office of Grants and Federal Resource	Arizona Department of Economic Security
Signature of Account Holder/Custome	er of Record: X	
Print Account Holder/Customer of Rec	ord: Jonnifer	Peters
Signature of Joint Account Holder/Cus	stomer of Record:	
Print Joint Account Holder/Customer of	of Record:	
Service Address: 4457	U Edbards Cira	le Maricipa 03
Account Number: 900	1277	PSI
(D)	120/2011	

15-1607-01 20151001

EXHIBIT T

Acknowledgment

I, May Low Rosaus am a representative of CAHRA, and hereby acknowledge and thank Jennifer Peters for reimbursing \$200.00 of the funds provided to her in order to obtain utility service.

Date: $\frac{2}{7/2019}$

Signature

EXHIBIT U

Case 2:17-cv-01743-DWL Document 106-4 Filed 09/25/19 Page 31 of 88 Redacted

Office: (520) 568-2239 Fax: 568-2185 Emergency No. (520)251-1896



44801 W. Honeycutt Rd. P.O. Box 209 Maricopa, AZ 85239-6269

PINAL COUNTY PUBLIC HOUSING
Name: (CV) (C) +CVC Telephone: SO
Landlord: Dinal County DOT HOUSING Rent: V Own:
Service Address: DC CC 45053 W Edwards CR
A 1
City: Maricopa State: AZ Zip: 85139
Mail Address: PO BOX 1296 Maricopa AZ 85139 - (If different from service address)
Email: [] Please email my bills
Race/ Ethnicity: White: Hispanic: African Am.: Am. Indian: Asian/Pacific Islander: Other:
\$200.00 Deposit Total for the following: \$20.00 Service Fee (Non Refundable) & 180.00 Deposit Account is billed on the 1 ⁵¹ and is due on the 20 th of each month
Turn on of Water Service - Customer, owner or designated representative must be present at time of Water Turn on. Agreed Start date: 12-05-2016 Time Frame: 100 Mind.
If the customer's valve is determined to be inaccessible or faulty, the meter will be turned off and the customer notified. A new date and time frame must then be set with District staff to turn on services.
[_] Waiver of District Responsibility No customer, land owner or designated representative will be present during agreed date & time frame of turn or and therefore the District is released of responsibility for loss of resources or property damage caused by leak occurring at or after time of turn on. I understand if no one is present at the time of turn on, the field staff will tur on the district service meter without any liability to the district.
I hereby apply for water service at the address above under the terms and rates approved by the Board of Directors, and agree to pay for same as due.
Customer Signature: Loui 10 Pera Gaona Date: 11-18-16.
SERVICE INFORMATION: *Copy of Photo ID required. Previous Balance must be Paid in Full at time of new service connection.
Service start date: 12-05-206 Account #:
\$200.00 Deposit Total in the following: Cash/Check: Previous Balance: Total Paid:
District Signature: Deposit Date:
Customer will Pay for Deposit on 12/05/2016.
MDWID is an Equal Opportunity provider and employer

MARTY HERDER, CCR 50162

Office: (528) 568-2238 Fax: 568-2185 Emergency No. (528)251-1896



44801 W. Honeycutt Rd. P.O. Box 209 Maricopa, AZ 85239-0209

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SERVICE FOR MARICOPA DOMESTIC WATER IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT

- 1. Water furnished to a property by the District shall be used only on the customer's premises and shall not be resold, or diverted to any other premises. During critical water conditions, as determined by the District, the customer shall use water only for those purposes specified by the District. During emergency water conditions, as determined by the District, the customer shall use water only for those purposes specified by the District. Disregard for this section shall be sufficient cause for refusal or termination of water service.
- 2. Each land owner/customer shall be responsible for installing & maintaining all facilities on the customer's side of the point of delivery in a safe & efficient manner & in accord with the rules of the AZ D.E.Q. Each customer shall be responsible for safeguarding all District property installed in or on the customer's premises for the purpose of supplying water to that customer. Each customer shall be responsible for payment for any damage to District facilities resulting from that customer's unauthorized breaking of meter seals, or interfering with, tampering with or bypassing the District meter serving that premises.
- 3. All bills for water service are due and payable when rendered. Any payment not received within (20) days from the date the water bill was rendered shall be considered delinquent. Failure to receive water bills or notices which have been properly placed in the United States mail shall not prevent such water bills from becoming delinquent nor relieve the customer of his or her obligations therein. If water service is to be re-established within a twelve (12) month period at the same service location for a customer, or for any member of such customer's household, payment of a non-refundable service re-establishment charge is required. In addition, if service was terminated by the District for failure to pay a delinquent balance, then payment of the delinquent balance plus a service reconnection for delinquency charge will also be required. Payment of the applicable charges will be required as a pre-condition to the re-establishment of service and is to be made at the time of application for re-establishment of service.
- 4. Each land owner who rents out a home or a business is liable for the delinquent amount left by the former tenant. The District will attempt to contact and collect from the former tenant for a 30 day period. The land owner will then be required to pay the delinquent amount and any fees that apply. New tenants or new owners will not be allowed to start service at the property until any previous balance of the land owner or tenant is paid to the District. The owner is not required to pay an additional deposit for reinstating service in their own name for cleaning or maintaining of the premises. The land owner will be billed a basic service fee and cost of water usage at the regular rate plus tax.
- 5. Lien Procedures apply when a service is disconnected for Non-Payment, and the District has attempted to collect for a 30 day period. An interest fee of 1.5% per mo. will apply for accounts 30 days past due. A letter to the Tenant and or Land owner will be sent informing them of the intent to commence Lien Procedures. The Landlords/Property owners are ultimately responsible for the cost of services rendered to their property. When the delinquent amount is not paid after the collection period, a Claim of Lien for Real Property by the District will be submitted to the Pinal County Recorder. The meter will then be locked and no further monthly fees will be accrued on the account. The claim will be released when the delinquent balance is paid in full. New Account Establishment fees will then be required for new land owners or tenants.
- 6. The District is allowed to recover a fee, at a rate on file and approved, for each instance where a customer tenders payment for water service with an insufficient funds ("NSF") check. When the District is notified by the bank that there are insufficient funds to cover the check tendered for water service, the District will require the customer to make payment in cash, by money order, certified check, or other means which guarantee the customer's payment to the District. A customer who tenders an NSF check shall in no way be relieved of the obligation to render payment to the District under the original terms of the water bill nor defer the District's provision for termination of water service for nonpayment of water bills.

MDWID is an Equal Opportunity provider and employer

In accordance with Federal law &U.S. Dept. of Agri. policy, this institution is prohibited from discriminating on race, color, national origin, sex, age or disability.

EXHIBIT V

Case 2:17-cv-01743-DWL Document 106-4 Filed 09/25/19 Page 34 of 88

Fact 8/21/13

DELINQUENT ACCOUNTS, Service Address: Edwards Cir., MARICOPA AZ.



* PAID OFF BY NEW TENANT, THEIR DECISION. WATER DEPT. WILL NOT LET NEW CUSTOMER TORN ON SERVICE WITHOUT PAYING OFF PAST TENANT BALANCE.

Case 2:17-cv-01743-DWL Document 106-4 Filed 09/25/19 Page 35 of 88

Keco 2/12/14

DELINQUENT ACCOUNTS, Service Address: Edwards Cir., MARICOPA AZ.

H NEW TEHANT MOVED IN 1/31/14, IT'S DAVA'S UNDERSTANDING THAT SHE PAID OFF PLEVIOUS TEHANT ACCT OF & 41.71.

PINAL COUNTY HOUSING DEPT.

Office: (520) 568-2239 Fax: 568-2185 Emergency No. (520)251-1896



44801 W. Honeycutt Rd. P.O. Box 209

PINAL COUNTY PUBLIC HOUSING

Name: Phone: 500-
Service Address: 44983 W. EDWARDS CIRCLE 11 MARICOPA AZ
Mailing Address: 1046 L (P.O. BOX IS NEE City: 61 be y +
*Copy of Photo ID & copy of Pinal County Housing contract
Race/Ethnicity: White: M Hispanic: African Am.: Am. Indian: Asian/Pa Other:
\$100.00 Deposit Total for the following: \$20.00 Service Fee (Non Refundable) \$80.00 Deposit (Refundable upon vacating with timely pa refunds made at Districts discretion. If service is shut off 3x's in
I hereby apply for water service at the address above under the te approved by the Board of Directors, and agree to pay for same as due.
Signature: Date Date
SERVICE INFORMATION:
Service start date 10-30-14 Account # 2130-11-50. \$100.00 Deposit Total in the following: Cash Check 259.12 Past Roll
District Signal Deposit Date 10-29-14 # 259.12
MDWID is an Equal Opportunity provider and employer

Case 2:17-ov-01/43-PWL Document 106-4 Filed 09/25/19 Page 37 of 88
CHOR MESTIC WATER 44801 W. Honeycutt Rd.
Hero Da COP & Mour. MENT DISTRICT Maricopa, AZ \$5239-0209
water relicipitation
Turn in your old fridge Save up to \$100 in energy savings FREE pick up PUBLIC HOUSING
Telephone: 207
Prior bol. aps.com/turnitin. 2.75 Email/Correo Electronica: X1
(P.O. BOX IS NEEDED-No postal delivery available at service address)
City: Maricopa State: AZ Zip Code 85139
Race/ Ethnicity: White:⊠ Hispanic:□ African Am.:□ Am. Indian:□ Asian/Pacific Islander:□ Other:
Turn on of Water Service – Customer, owner or designated representative must be present at time of Water Turn on. Un representante debe estar presente en el momento de encender el agua.
Agreed Start date: 2/28/2014 Time Frame:
If the customer's valve is determined to be inaccessible or faulty, the meter will be turned off and the customer notified. A new date and time frame must then be set with District staff to turn on services.
\$100.00 Deposit Total for the following:
\$20.00 Service Fee (Non Refundable) \$80.00 Deposit (Refundable upon vacating with timely payments. If late 4x's within 1 yr., refunds made at Districts
discretion. If service is shut off 3x's in 6mo, there is a \$80 Service Reinstatement fee. All payments are due on the 20th each mo.)
I hereby apply for water service at the address above under the terms and rates approved by the Board of Directors, and agree to pay for same as due.
Signature/F Date 2/13/2014
SERVICE INFORMATION: *Copy of Photo ID & copy of Pinal County Housing contract required.
Service start date 2-28-14 Account # 2130-CS \$100.00 Deposit Total in the following: Cash Check
District Signature Move Over Deposit Date 32 13 14 2-27-14
MDWID is an Equal Opportunity provider and employer
Previous Balance of \$64.23 paid by applicant for Acct 2130 07 CT
Check #0018451. MDWID Rep. Sary Stocker Payment Received: 2/27/14

EXHIBIT W

Elizabeth A. Wentz

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences
Arizona State University
Tempe, AZ 85287-6505
wentz@asu.edu

Education

1997	Doctor of Philosophy, Geography, Pennsylvania State University
1989	Master of Arts, Geography, The Ohio State University
1987	Bachelor of Science with Honors, Mathematics, The Ohio State University
	Academic Positions
2015 -	Dean of Social Sciences, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Arizona State University
2018 - 2019	Interim Director, School of Transborder Studies, Arizona State University
2015 -	Affiliate Faculty, School for the Future of Innovation in Society, Arizona State University
2014 - 2019	Associate Director, Institute for Social Science Research, Arizona State University
2013 - 2015	Director, School of Geographical Sciences and Urban Planning, Arizona State University
2012 -	Professor, School of Geographical Sciences and Urban Planning, Arizona State University
2012	Visiting Professor, Laboratory of Geographic Information Systems (LASIG), École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland
2010 - 2013	Associate Director, School of Geographical Sciences and Urban Planning, Arizona State University
2011 -	Graduate Faculty, School of Sustainability, Arizona State University
2004 - 2011	Associate Professor, School of Geographical Sciences and Urban Planning, Arizona State University
January 2019	1 Dennie ENHIBIT & UU E. Wentz

Page 1 of 28

January 2019

1997 - 2003	Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, Arizona State University
1993 - 1997	Teaching Assistant, Research Assistant, and Instructor, Department of Geography, The Pennsylvania State University
1991 - 1992	Associate in Research, Organization for Tropical Studies, Duke University
1989 - 1991	Research Associate, Department of Natural Resources Science, The University of Rhode Island
1988 - 1989	Research Assistant, Department of Geography, The Ohio State University
1986 - 1988	College Intern, The Ohio Department of Natural Resources
	Honors and Awards
2019	ASU's Faculty Women's Association for Outstanding Faculty Mentor Award
2017	Outstanding Doctoral Mentoring Award, The Graduate College, Arizona State University
2015 - 2016	Academy for Innovative Higher Education Leadership, Cohort 2
2015	Waldo Tobler Lecture for the Geographic Information Systems and Science Specialty Group of the Association of American Geographers
2013	ASU's Faculty Women's Association for Outstanding Faculty Mentors Award (nominated)
2012	ASU's Faculty Women's Association for Outstanding Faculty Mentors Award (nominated)
2010	Leaders Fellow, Office of the Provost, Arizona State University
2000	Faculty sponsor, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Brian Gratton, Professor of History
1997	Student Paper Award, Auto-Carto 13
	Student Paper Award, Association of American Geographers Geographic Information Systems Specialty Group
1994 - 1995	Graduate Research Fellowship, Earth Systems Science Center, The Pennsylvania State University
January 2019	2 E. Wentz

1994	Student Paper Award, Association of American Geographers Geographic Information Systems Specialty Group	
1993	Student Travel Award, National Center for Geographical Information and Analysis, GIS and Environmental Modeling Conference	
1988	Student Travel Award, National Research Council, GIS in Geoscience Conference	
	Funded Research Proposals	
2018-2023	The Knowledge Exchange for Resilience, Virginia G. Piper Charitable Trust, Elizabeth Wentz (PI), \$14,500,000	
2018 – 2023	NSF ADVANCE grant, Elizabeth Wentz (PI), Monica Gaughan (Co-PI), Lenore Dai (Co-PI), Erika Camacho (Co-PI), Philip Regier (co-PI), National Science Foundation Award # 1824260, \$ \$2,999,743	
2018-2020	DCL: INCLUDES: Early Stage Empirical Research (EAGER): Data and the Future of an Empirically Grounded Research Community for Broadening Participation in STEM, Kimberly Scott (PI) and Elizabeth Wentz (co-PI), National Science Foundation Award # 1812428, \$299,707	2
2018	Phase I of the SEER Knowledge Exchange: Urban Heat and Utility Assistance, Virginia G. Piper Charitable Trust, Elizabeth Wentz (PI), \$500,000	
2017-2021	Training and Retaining Leaders in STEM – Geospatial Sciences, National Sciences, Foundation award to the University of Maine with Kate Beard (PI), Laxm Ramasubramanian (co-PI), Barbara Buttenfield (senior personnel), Sarah Battersby (senior personnel), Karen Kemp (senior personnel), and Elizab Wentz (senior personnel), \$358,301	
2016-2019	GP-IMPACT: Geoscience-based workforce training and community preparedness for natural hazards, with Steven Semken and Patricia Gob National Science Foundation, \$481,235.	er,
2015-2018	Synthesis of LCLUC Studies on Urbanization: State of the Art, Gaps in Knowledge, and new Directions for Remote Sensing Science, with Karen Seto and Burak Güneralp, NASA, 13-LCLUC13-2-0012, 1/1/2015 – 12/31/2017, \$188,196	
2013-2015	Innovation in the Measurement of Community Contextual Features. Scott Yabiku (PI), with Jennifer Glick, Dirgha Ghimire, and Elizabeth Wentz.	
January 2019	3 E. Went	z

	1R21HD073758-01A1. National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, 6/15/2013-3/31/2015, \$430,853
2012 - 2014	Evaluation of Drought Risks and its Impact on Agricultural Land and Water Use to Support Adaptive Decision-making, Co-PI, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), with Soe Myint PI, \$285,000
2010 - 2012	International workshop on geospatial solutions to analyze rapid urbanization, PI, NSF, \$45,000
2008 - 2012	Advancing watershed N management at the local level: Incorporating stream reach ecosystem N sinks into an environmental spatial decision support system, Co-PI, USDA - CSREES - National Integrated Water Quality Program, \$175,000
2006 - 2009	SEI(GEO): Visual Geo-Analytics, Co-PI, NSF, with Peter Wonka (CSE), Anshuman Razdan (DCS) and Elizabeth A. Wentz (Geography). \$623,361
2004 - 2011	Decision Center for a Desert City: Science and Policy of Climate Uncertainty, Science member, National Science Foundation, \$7,497,949
2004	Monitoring Human-Environment Interactions in a Controlled Landscaping Experiment, Co-PI, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Multi-investigator grant, \$11,000
2004 - 2007	Investigation of Rapid Urbanization Processes Using ASTER, MODIS, and Landsat Data, Co-PI, NASA, \$782,225
2002 - 2007	Central Arizona – Phoenix, Long Term Ecological Research (CAP – LTER) Co-PI, National Science Foundation, \$819,990, October
2001	Reconstruction of Fire History Patterns in the Greater Phoenix Area, PI, College of Liberal Arts and Science Multi-investigator grant, \$16,140
2001	Phoenix: The Im/Migrant Nexus Co-PI, College of Liberal Arts and Science Multi-investigator grant, \$14,000
1999	The Arizona 20-20 Challenge, Co-PI, Arizona Office of Tourism, \$7,000
1999 - 2001	Dynamics of an Urban Carbon Dioxide Dome, Co-PI, National Science Foundation, \$498,367
1999	Development and Testing a Trivariate Shape Measure for use in Geographical Analysis, College of Liberal Arts and Science Travel Grant, Arizona State
January 2019	4 E. Wentz

University, \$830

1998 - 1999 Learning Physical Geography Through Interactive Laboratory Exercises, College of Liberal Arts and Science, Arizona State University, \$11,631

Refereed Publications

<u>Underlined</u> names are graduate student co-authors

2019 Stoker, Philip, Heejun Chang, Britt Crow-Miller, Elizabeth Wentz, Gabrielle Jehle, Matthew Bonnett, Building water efficient cities: a comparative analysis of how the built environment influences water use in four Western U.S. cities, Journal of the American Planning Association (accepted).

Wentz, Elizabeth A., Abigail M. York, Marina Alberti, <u>Lindsey Conrow</u>, <u>Heather Fischer</u>, Luis Inostroza, Claire Jantz, Steward TA Pickett, Karen C. Seto, and Hannes Taubenböck. Six fundamental aspects for conceptualizing multidimensional urban form: A spatial mapping perspective. *Landscape and Urban Planning* 179: 55-62.

<u>Shimizu, Melinda</u>, Elizabeth A. Wentz, <u>Joanna Merson</u>, D. Q. Kellogg, and Arthur J. Gold. Modeling anthropogenic nitrogen flow for the Niantic River catchment in coastal New England. *Landscape Ecology* 33 (8): 1385-1398.

Wentz, Elizabeth A., and <u>Melinda Shimizu</u>. Measuring spatial data fitness-foruse through multiple criteria decision making. *Annals of the American* Association of Geographers, 1-18.

Zhao, Qunshan, David Sailor, and Elizabeth A. Wentz. Impact of Tree Locations and Arrangements on Outdoor Microclimates and Human Thermal Comfort in an Urban Residential Environment *Urban Forestry & Urban Greening*

Conrow, Lindsey., Wentz., Elizabeth A., Nelson, Trisalyn., Pettit, Christopher. Comparing spatial patterns of crowdsourced and conventional bicycling datasets. Applied Geography 92C, pp 21-30 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apgeog.2018.01.009

2017 Yabiku, Scott T, Jennifer Glick, Elizabeth A. Wentz, Dirgha J. Ghimire, and Qunshan Zhao. 2017. Comparing paper and tablet modes of retrospective activity space data collection. Survey Research Methods 11 (3): 329-344.

Chang, Heejun, Matthew Ryan Bonnette, Philip Stoker, Britt Crow-Miller, Elizabeth A. Wentz 2017. Determinants of single family residential water use

across scales in four western US cities Science of the Total Environment 596-597: 451-464.

Mack, Elizabeth A., and Elizabeth A. Wentz 2017. Industry variations in the broadband business nexus." *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences* 58: 51-62.

Zhao, Qunshan, Elizabeth A. Wentz, and Alan T. Murray. 2017. Tree shade coverage optimization in an urban residential environment." *Building and Environment* 115: 269-280 **DOI**: 10.1016/j.buildenv.2017.01.036

- 2016 <u>Wagner, Melissa, Joanna Merson</u>, and Elizabeth A. Wentz. "Design with Nature: Key lessons from McHarg's intrinsic suitability in the wake of Hurricane Sandy." *Landscape and Urban Planning* 155 (2016): 33-46.
 - Zhao, Qunshan and Elizabeth A. Wentz 2016, A MODIS/ASTER Airborne Simulator (MASTER) Imagery for Urban Heat Island Research, Data, 1(1), 7; doi:10.3390/data1010007
 - Crow-Miller, Britt, Heejun Chang, Philip Stoker, Elizabeth A. Wentz, 2016, Facilitating Collaborative Urban Water Management through University-Utility Cooperation, Sustainable Cities and Society 475-483.
 - Wentz, Elizabeth A., Sandra Rode, Xiaoxiao Li, <u>Elizabeth M. Tellman</u>, B.L. Turner II, 2016, Impact of Homeowner Association (HOA) Landscape Guidelines on Residential Water Use, *Water Resources Research*
- 2015 <u>Deitrick, Stephanie</u> and Elizabeth A. Wentz, Developing Implicit Uncertainty Visualization Methods Motivated by Theories in Decision Science, *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 105(3), 531-551.
- 2014 Li, W., Chen, T., Wentz, E. A., & Fan, C., 2014, NMMI: A Mass Compactness Measure for Spatial Pattern Analysis of Areal Features. Annals of the Association of American Geographers, 104(6), 1116-1133.
 - Wentz, Elizabeth A., <u>Angela J. Wills</u>, <u>Won Kyung Kim</u>, Soe W. Myint, Patricia Gober, and Robert C. Balling Jr., 2014, Factors Influencing Water Consumption in Multifamily Housing in Tempe, Arizona. *The Professional Geographer*, 66(3): 501-510, DOI: 10.1080/00330124.2013.805627
 - Shimizu, Melinda, Randall S. Cerveny, Elizabeth A. Wentz, and Kevin E.
 McHugh, 2014, Geographic and Virtual Dissemination of an International Climatic Announcement. Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society.
 - Wentz, Elizabeth A., Sharolyn Anderson, Michail Fragkias, Maik Netzband,

January 2019 6 E. Wentz

Victor Mesev , Soe W. Myint , Dale Quattrochi , Atiqur Rahman and Karen C. Seto , 2014, Supporting Global Environmental Change Research: A Review of Trends and Knowledge Gaps in Urban Remote Sensing, Remote Sensing, 6, 3879-3905; doi:10.3390/rs6053879

- Ouyang, Yun, Elizabeth A. Wentz, Benjamin L. Ruddell, Sharon L. Harlan, 2013,
 A Multi-Scale Analysis of Single-Family Residential Water Use in the
 Phoenix Metropolitan Area, Journal of the American Water Resources
 Association, DOI: 10.1111/jawr.12133
 - Myint, Soe W., Elizabeth A. Wentz, Anthony Brazel, Dale Quattrochi, 2013, The impact of human-made features and natural landscapes on urban warming, Landscape Ecology 28(5):959-978, DOI: 10.1007/s10980-013-9868-y
 - Talen, Emily, Eliot Allen, Amanda Bosse, Josh Ahmann, Julia Koschinsky, Elizabeth A. Wentz, and Luc Anselin, 2013, LEED-ND as an Urban Metric, Landscape and Urban Planning 119: 20-34 DOI:10.1016/j.landurbplan.2013.06.008
 - Wentz, Elizabeth A., <u>Angela J. Wills, Won Kyung Kim</u>, Soe W. Myint, Patricia Gober, and Robert C. Balling, Jr., 2013, Factors Influencing Water Consumption in Multifamily Housing in Tempe Arizona, *The Professional Geographer* DOI:10.1080/00330124.2013.805627
- 2012 Wentz, Elizabeth A., Dale Quattrochi, Maik Netzband and Soe Myint 2012.

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- 2011 Gober, Patricia, Elizabeth A. Wentz, Timothy Lant, Michael Tschudi, and Craig Kirkwood 2011. WaterSim: A Simulation Model for Urban Water Planning in Phoenix, Arizona, USA Environmental and Planning B doi:10.1068/b36075
- 2010 Wentz, Elizabeth A., Donna J. Peuquet, <u>Sharolyn Anderson</u> 2010. An ensemble approach to space-time interpolation. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science* 24(9): 1309-1325
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 - Lee, Seung-Jae, Elizabeth A. Wentz, and Patricia Gober 2010. Temporal Geographic Information Systems (TGIS) to Forecast Future Water

- Consumption in Phoenix, Arizona Journal of Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment DOI 10.1007/s00477-009-0317-z.
- 2009 <u>Karnick, Pushpak,</u> David Cline, Anshuman Razdan, Elizabeth A. Wentz, and Peter Wonka 2009. A Shape Grammar for Developing Glyph-based Visualizations, Computer Graphics Forum 28(8): 2176-2188
 - Ruddell, Darren and Elizabeth A. Wentz 2009. Multi-tasking: scale in geography Compass Geography DOI: 10.1111/j.1749-8198.2008.00206.x
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- Wentz, Elizabeth A., <u>David Nelson</u>, Atiqur Rahman, William L. Stefanov, <u>Shoursaseni Sen Roy</u> 2008. Expert system classification of urban land use/cover for Delhi, India *International Journal of Remote Sensing* 29 (15): 4405-4427.
 - Williams, Emily A. and Elizabeth A. Wentz 2008. Pattern Analysis based on Type, Orientation, Size, and Shape Geographical Analysis 40(2): 97 122.
 - Walker, Jason, Robert C. Balling, Jr. John M. Briggs, Madhusudan Katti, Paige S. Warren, and Elizabeth A. Wentz 2008. Birds of a feather: interpolating distribution patterns of urban birds. Computers, Environment, and Urban Systems 32(1): 19-28.
 - Lee, Seung-Jae and Elizabeth A. Wentz. 2008. Applying Bayesian Maximum Entropy to Extrapolating Local-Scale Water Consumption in Maricopa County, Arizona. *Water Resources Research* 44(1): W01401, doi:10.1029/2007WR006101, 2008.
- 2007 Myint, Soe, Elizabeth A. Wentz, and Sam Purkis 2007. Is Getis index more effective than spatial autocorrelation in detecting spatial pattern? A case study of an urban land use and land cover mapping. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing 73(12): 1403-1415.
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- 2006 Wentz, Elizabeth A. 2006. Cognitive models of space *Encyclopedia of Human Geography*, Barney Warf (ed), Sage Publications, Inc, p 44-46
 - Wentz, Elizabeth A., William Stefanov, Corinna Gries, Diane Hope 2006. A comparison of land use and land cover mapping approaches in an arid urban environment. *Computers, Environment, and Urban Systems* 30(3): 320-346.
- 2004 <u>Koerner, Brenda</u>, Elizabeth A. Wentz, and Robert Balling, Jr. 2004. Projected carbon dioxide (CO₂) for the year 2020 in Phoenix, Arizona. *Environmental Management* 33 Supplement: S222-S228.
- 2003 Miller, Harvey and Elizabeth A. Wentz 2003. Geographic Representation in Geographic Information Systems and Spatial Analysis. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 93(3) 574-594.
 - Wentz, Elizabeth A., Aimee F. Campbell, Robert Houston 2003. Implementing and testing two methods of spatio-temporal data interpolation applied to tracking the movement of monkeys. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science* 17(7): 623 645.
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 - Wentz, Elizabeth A., Patricia Gober, Robert C. Balling, Jr., Thomas Day 2002. Spatial Patterns and Determinants of Carbon Dioxide in an Urban Environment *The Annals of the Association of American Geographers*

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92(1): 15-28.

140-144.

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 Kuby, Michael, Elizabeth A. Wentz, <u>Brandon J. Vogt</u>, and Randall Virden 2001. The Arizona 20-20 Challenge. *Tourism Geographies*. 3(4):454-473.
 Wentz, Elizabeth A. and Barbara Trapido-Lurie 2001. Structured Internships in Geographic Information Science Education. *Journal of Geography* 100(4):
- 2000 Wentz, Elizabeth A. 2000. Development and Testing of a Trivariate Shape Measure for Geographic Analysis Geographical Analysis 32(2): 95-112.
- 1999 Wentz, Elizabeth A., <u>JoAnn C. Vendor</u>, and Cynthia A Brewer 1999. An Evaluation of Teaching Introductory Geography using Computer-based Tools. *Journal of Geography in Higher Education* 23(2) 167-179.

Book

2013 Wentz, Elizabeth A. 2013. How to design and write a dissertation research proposal. Sage Publications

Edited Books

- 2017 Quattrochi, Dale A., Elizabeth Wentz, Nina Siu-Ngan Lam, and Charles W. Emerson, eds. Integrating Scale in Remote Sensing and GIS. CRC Press, 2017.
- DiBiase, D., M. DeMers, A. Johnson, K. Kemp, A. Luck, B. Plewe, and E. Wentz, (editors), 2006. Geographic Information Science and Technology Body of Knowledge, 1st Ed. University Consortium for Geographic Information Science. Washington, DC: Association of American Geographers.
- Moeller, Matthias and Elizabeth A. Wentz (editors) 2005. Proceedings of the ISPRS WG VII/I "Human Settlements and Impact Analysis" 3rd International Symposium Remote Sensing and Data Fusion Over Urban Areas (URBAN 2005) and 5th International Symposium Remote Sensing of Urban Areas (URS 2005). The International Archives of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences. March 14-16, 2005, Tempe, Arizona, USA

Refereed Book Chapters and Conference Proceedings

2018 and 2019	Chapters with Pettit
2016	Myint, S.W., Mesev, V., Quattrochi, D. and Wentz, E.A. 2016. Urban image classification: per-pixel classifiers, sub-pixel analysis, object-based image analysis, and geospatial methods. In P. Thenkabil (Ed) Remotely Sensed Data Characterization, Classification, and Accuracies. Boca Raton: Taylor & Francis, 219–230
2015	Wentz, Elizabeth A. and Qunshan Zhao, Assessing Validation Methods for Building Identification and Extraction, Joint Urban Remote Sensing Event (JURSE), Lausanne Switzerland
2012	Larson, Kelli L., <u>Dorothy C. Ibes</u> , and Elizabeth A. Wentz. Identifying the water conservation potential of neighborhoods in Phoenix, AZ: an integrated socio-spatial approach. In <i>Geospatial Approaches to Urban Water Resources</i> . Ed., P. Lawrence. Springer Series Geotechnologies and the Environment: Planning and Socioeconomic Applications, 39 pp.
2009	Elizabeth A. Wentz, William L. Stefanov, Matthias Möller, Maik Netzband, and Anthony Brazel 2009. The Urban Environmental Modeling (UEM) Project 100 Cities: the legacy of the first phase and next steps. Global Mapping of Human Settlement: Experiences, Data sets, and Prospects. P. Gamba and M. Herold (editors) Taylor & Francis
1994	Peuquet, Donna J. and Elizabeth A. Wentz 1994. An Approach for Time-Based Analysis of Spatiotemporal Data, Advances in GIS Research 1:489-504.
	Non-refereed Publications
2017	Wentz, Elizabeth A., Britt Crow-Miller, Heejun Chang, and Philip Stoker, Moving beyond the case study to understand how and why cities function, <i>Parameters</i> , Social Science Research Council, August 23, 2017.
2013	Arnold, C., D. Kellogg, K. Forshay, C. Damon, E. Wilson, A. Gold, E. Wentz, and M. Shimizu. Tracking the fate of watershed nitrogen: The "N-Sink" Web Tool and Two Case Studies. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC, EPA/600/R-13/230, 2013.
2011	Wentz, Elizabeth A., Karen Seto, Maik Netzband, Michail Fragkais, Soe Myint, Urban Remote Sensing (URS) and Forecasting Urban Landuse (FORE) workshops: common ground and targeted opportunities, Viewpoints VI
January 2019	11 E. Wentz

	Dell'Acqua, Fabio, Elizabeth A. Wentz, Soe Myint and Maik Netzband, Urban areas: states-of-the-art in remote sensing and forecasting growth meet in a joint workshop at Arizona State University, Earthzine, http://www.earthzine.org/2011/09/30/understanding-the-drivers-and-consequences-of-global-urbanization-using-emerging-remote-sensing-technologies/
2009	Wentz, Elizabeth A. 2009. Harvey J. Miller in Encyclopedia of Geography, Barney Warf (ed). Sage Publications, Inc.
2007	Ruddell, Darren and Elizabeth A. Wentz 2007. Scale; Population; and Spatial Analysis: A Methodological Investigation, Proceedings of the 15th ACM International Symposium on Advances in Geographic Information Systems (ACM GIS 2007), Seattle WA, November 2007.
	Wentz, Elizabeth A. 2007. Structural Analysis of Land Use Pattern in Delhi India. Proceedings for the 32 nd International Symposium on Remote Sensing of Environment. Sustainable Development Through Global Earth Observations, June 25 – 29, 2007, San Jose, Costa Rica
2005	Netzband, Maik, Elizabeth A. Wentz, and Atiqur Rahman 2005. Urban land cover and spatial variation observation using satellite image data – the urban environmental monitoring project. Proceedings of the XXVIIIth URSI General Assembly, New Delhi India, October 2005.
	Cole, Christopher, Elizabeth Wentz and Philip Christensen 2005. Expert system approach for classifying land cover in New Delhi India using ASTER imagery. Proceedings of the ISPRS WG VII/I "Human Settlements and Impact Analysis" 3 rd International Symposium Remote Sensing and Data Fusion Over Urban Areas (URBAN 2005) and 5 th International Symposium Remote Sensing of Urban Areas (URS 2005). The International Archives of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences. March 14-16, 2005, Tempe, Arizona, USA
2003	Wentz, Elizabeth A. 2003. Review of Modelling Scale in Geographical Information Science, N. Tate and Atkinson (eds) Geographical Analysis 35(2):177-178.
2002	Wentz, Elizabeth A. 2002. Review of Getting Started with Geographic Information Systems Third Edition Keith Clarke International Journal of Geographical Information Science 16(2): 204-205.
2001	Wentz, Elizabeth, Sharolyn Anderson, William L. Stefanov, and John Briggs
January 2019	12 E. Wentz

2001. Desert Fire History and Effects on the Phoenix, Arizona,

	Metropolitan Area. IEEE/ISPRS Joint Workshop on Remo Data Fusion over Urban Areas, University of Rome La Sapie 8-9, 2001, 154-158.	
2000	Hepner, George, Carolyn Merry, Dawn Wright, Elizabeth Went: Anderson, Amy Budge 2000. Remotely Acquired Data and GIScience. UCGIS Research Initiative.	
1999	Burns, Elizabeth K. and Elizabeth A. Wentz 1999. Progress Tow Spatial Technologies for Urban Infrastructure Managemen Proceedings.	
1998	Wentz, Elizabeth A. and Joseph A. Bishop 1998. Geographic Inf System and Database Management at a Tropical Rainfores Station Republished in GIS Methodologies for Developing Strategies, 1998, Basil G. Savitsky and Thomas E. Lacher Jr Columbia University Press, New York, 83-95	st Research Conservation
1997	Brewer, Cynthia A. and Elizabeth A. Wentz 1997. A Simplified C Learning Introductory Geomorphology, Geocal, 16: 6-10.	GIS Interface for
	Wentz, Elizabeth A. 1997. Shape Analysis and GIS. Auto-Carto	13, 204-213.
1996	Wentz, Elizabeth A. 1996. Book review of Innovations in GIS M Worboys (ed.) 1994. In Annals of the Association of Ameri Geographers 86:376-377.	
1995	Wentz, Elizabeth A. and Joseph A. Bishop 1995. Geographic In System and Database Management at a Tropical Rainfore Station. <i>Biology International</i> 30:10-19.	
1993	Campbell, Aimee F. and Elizabeth A. Wentz 1993. Monkeying ARC/INFO: GIS Methods in the Study of Primate Ecology a Conservation, ARCNews Redlands, CA: Environmental Systemstitute, Inc. Reprinted in Liana Durham, NC: Organization Studies.	ind tems Research
	Wentz, Elizabeth A. and Marco Vinicio Castro Campos 1993. M Research Areas at a Biological Field Station, in <i>Proceeding</i> Thirteenth Annual ESRI User Conference, Redlands, CA: En Systems Research Institute, Inc., Vol. 1, 303-314.	s of the
1992	Castro Campos, Marco Vinicio and Elizabeth A. Bishop (Wentz) 1992.
January 2019	13	E. Wentz

Geographic Information Systems in Tropical Rain Forest Research, in *ARC/INFO Maps 1992*, Redlands, CA: Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc., 75.

1991 Hale, Stephen and Elizabeth (Wentz) Bishop 1991. Managing an Estuarine Data Base with DBMS and a GIS, in *RIGIS News*.

Smith, Suzanne and Elizabeth (Wentz) Bishop 1991. ARC/INFO and the Mac, RIGIS News.

Bishop (Wentz), Elizabeth A. 1991. The World Prodigy Oil Spill, Rhode Island, in ARC/INFO Maps 1990, 58.

August, Peter, Stephen Hale, Elizabeth A. (Wentz) Bishop and Eric Sheffer 1990. The Contributions of GIS Technology to Environmental Disaster Management - A Case Study of the World Prodigy Oil Spill, Rhode Island, in Proceedings, Oil Spills Management and Legislative Implications, edited by Malcolm L. Spaulding and Mark Reed, 366-374. Newport, RI: American Society of Civil Engineers. Reprinted in Proceedings NCGS '90, 91-98. Houston, TX.

Marble, Duane F. and Elizabeth A. Wentz 1989. Standardized Benchmarks for Geographic Information Systems: A Progress Report, in *ARC/INFO User Conference Proceedings:* Redlands, CA: Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc., 1-10.

Journal Editor

2010 - 2011 Geographical Analysis, Guest editor for a Special Issue on Water
 2006 - 2009 Geography Compass, GIS section editor

Editorial Board

2016-	Urban Science
2013 -	The AAG Review of Books
2012 - 2017	Transactions in GIS
2009 -	International Regional Science Review
2003 -	Geographical Analysis, Associate Editor

Journal Reviewer

2015	Environmental Monitoring and Assessment
2000	Environmental Monitoring and Assessment
2013	Remote Sensing
2012	Water Policy
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2011	Landscape and Urban Planning
	Environment and Planning B
2010	Water Resources Research
2009	Journal of the American Water Resources Association
	Physical Geography
2008	Environmental Management
	The Canadian Geographer
	Obesity
	Land Use Policy
	Geoinfomatica
	Water Resources Management
2006	Geographical Review
	Computers and Geosciences
	International Journal of Climatology
	Transactions in GIS
2005	Regional Environmental Change
	Ecology and Society
	Cartography and Geographic Information Science
2004	Urban Ecosystems
2003	International Journal of Remote Sensing
	The Professional Geographer
	The Annals of the Association of American Geographers
	Computers, Environment, and Urban Systems
2001	Journal of Geographical Systems
2000	Geographical Analysis
	IEEE Computer Society Transaction on Knowledge and Data Engineering
1999	International Journal of Geographical Information Science
	Invited Panel
2016	Presidential Plenary, Disruptive Forces in Higher Education (Member) The
2020	Association of American Geographers, San Francisco CA
	GIS Specialty Group, Panel on Space Time Analysis (Member), The
	Association of American Geographers, San Francisco CA
2015	Research Panel, University Consortium for Geographical Information Science,
	Symposium, Arlington VA
	Invited Research Presentations
2019	Knowledge Exchange for Resilience: A Case for Science to Solutions,
12000	Department of Geography, Pennsylvania State University
January 2019	15 E. Wentz

2018	Science to Solutions through a Knowledge Exchange, Pacific Ridge to Reef, Hilo, Hawaii
2016	Impact of Homeowner Association (HOA) Landscaping Guidelines on Residential Water Use, Department of Geography, University of Arizona
2015	Untangling urban water demand through the lens of GIScience, Association of American Geographers, The Waldo Tobler Distinguished Lecture, Geographic Information Systems and Science Specialty Group
	Scale issues in urban water demand, Portland State University Department of Geography, Portland, Oregon
2013	Buildings and Trees, Salt River Project Sustainability and Innovation, Phoenix, Arizona
2012	Urban adaptation to climate change: water and energy in a desert city, Laboratory of Geographic Information Systems (LASIG), École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland
	Urban environmental tradeoffs: water and energy in a desert city, Department of Geography, University of Zurich
2011	Urban Remote Sensing Workshop Outcomes, Department of Atmospheric Sciences, University of Alabama and NASA, Huntsville AL
	Urban Remote Sensing – Theory and Practice, School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, Yale University
	Urban Remote Sensing – Land use classification, Department of Geography and Planning, University of Saskatchewan, Canada
2010	Computational spatial analysis techniques for better understanding urban water demand, Department of Geography, Rutgers University
	The Urban Environmental Monitoring Project: 100 cities School of Geographical Sciences and Urban Planning, Arizona State University
2009	Computational spatial analysis techniques for better understanding urban water demand, Department of Geography, University of California – Los Angeles

2008	Geographic pattern analysis: an exploration of methodological, applied, and theoretical problems, Department of Geography, University of Texas – Austin	
	Geographic pattern analysis: an exploration of methodological, applied, and theoretical problems, School of Human Evolution and Social Change, Arizona State University	
	The Urban Environmental Monitoring Project: 100 cities Department of Geography, University of Mexico	
	The Urban Environmental Monitoring Project: 100 cities Department of Geography, Florida State University	
2007	Geographic pattern analysis: an exploration of methodological, applied, and theoretical problems Department of Geography, University of Arizona	
2006	Factors Influencing Residential Water Consumption, Decision Center for a Desert City Water Briefing, Arizona State University	
2004	Implementing and testing two methods of spatio-temporal data interpolation applied to tracking the movement of monkeys, Cognitive Systems and Behavior Seminar Series, Arizona State University	
2003	Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide in an Urban Environment Department of Geological Sciences, Arizona State University	
2002	GIS Research Opportunities in Health, Department of Exercise and Wellness, Arizona State University East	
2001	Implementing and testing two methods of spatio-temporal data interpolation applied to tracking the movement of monkeys, Department of Geography, University of Colorado – Boulder	
	Implementing and testing two methods of spatio-temporal data interpolation applied to tracking the movement of monkeys, Department of Geology, University of Mississippi, Oxford, MS	
	Implementing and testing two methods of spatio-temporal data interpolation applied to tracking the movement of monkeys, Cognitive Systems and Behavior Seminar Series, Department of Environmental Fluid Dynamics, Arizona State University	
2000	GIS research and teaching from a North American perspective,	
January 2019	17 E. Wentz	

	Department of Geography, University of Oslo, Norway
1999	Development of techniques for spatio-temporal data interpolation, Department of Geography, University of Utrecht, The Netherlands
	Shape Analysis and GIS, Department of Geography, University of Utah
1998	Shape Analysis and GIS, Department of Fluid Dynamics, Arizona State University November 1998
	Shape Analysis and GIS, Department of Geography, University of Arizona
1990	Exploring Pattern in Complex Multidimensional Environmental Datasets, Department of Natural Resources Science, University of Rhode Island
	GIS and Environmental Disaster Management: World Prodigy Oil Spill, Department of Geography, The Ohio State University
	GIS and Environmental Disaster Management: World Prodigy Oil Spill, Emergency Response Workshop, Innovative Emergency Management, Inc.
	Conference Presentations
2017	Stoker, P., Chang, H., Wentz, E., Crow-Miller, B., Bonnette, M., Jehle, G. Building water efficient cities. Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, Denver, CO.
2015	Assessing Tropical Storm Vulnerability in an Inland Desert: A Case Study of the 2014 Flash Flood Events in Phoenix, Arizona, Association of American Geographers, Chicago IL, with Melissa Wagner and Scott Kelley
2013	Small area urban environmental indicators of energy-water dynamics in a desert city, Association of American Geographers, Los Angeles CA, with Chao Fan
2011	Space-time interpolation of land cover for Phoenix Arizona, Association of American Geographers, Seattle WA, with Sharolyn Anderson and Donna Peuquet
	Panel in honor of Dr. Duane Marble, Association of American Geographers, Sponsored by AAG, Geographic Information Science and Systems Specialty Group, Spatial Analysis and Modeling Specialty Group, Esri and University Consortium for Geographic Information Science, organized with May Yuan
January 2019	18 E. Wentz

2010	The impact of detailed land-cover categories on urban warming American Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ASPRS) Soe Myint (presenter) and Anthony Brazel	
	Outdoor water consumption and the impact on the urban heat island in Phoenix Arizona Association of American Geographers	
2008	Geographic pattern analysis: an exploration of applied, methodological, and theoretical problems Association of American Geographers	
	Migration, Health, and Environment in the Desert Southwest, Yabiku, Scot Jennifer E. Glick, Steven Haas, and Lu Zhu, Population Association of America	it T.,
	The interface between cartography and remote sensing, Robert Edsall and Aileen Buckley, American Association for Photogrammetry and Remo	
2007	The fractal dimension of land use and land cover in Phoenix, Arizona Ame Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ASPRS) Southwest Region Technical Meeting, Sharolyn Anderson and Claudio Delriux	
2006	Factors Influencing Water Consumption for the City of Phoenix, Arizona, Association of American Geographers	
2004	Polygon Pattern Analysis based on Type, Orientation, Shape, and Size, GIScience	
2003	Projected carbon dioxide (CO ₂) for the year 2020 in Phoenix, Arizona, Association of American Geographers	
2002	Science Model Curriculum and the ASU Curriculum, University Consortium Geographic Information	n for
	Science Model Curriculum and the ASU Curriculum, Arizona Geographic Information Council Annual Meeting	
2002	GIS Applications for Open Space Planning and Acquisition, APRA Open Sp Conference	ace
2001	Desert Fire History and Effects on the Phoenix, Arizona, Metropolitan Are IEEE/ISPRS Joint Workshop on Remote Sensing and Data Fusion over Urban Areas, University of Rome La Sapienza.	
January 2019	19 E. We	entz

	Spatial Patterns and Determinants of Carbon Dioxide in an Urban Environment, Association of American Geographers
2000	Implementing and testing two methods of spatio-temporal data interpolation applied to tracking the movement of monkeys, GIScience
1999	The Role of Internships in GIS Education, Association of American Geographers
	Teaching Concepts of Physical Geography with GIS-based tools, Association of American Geographers
1998	Challenges in GIS Education, Arizona Pacific Coast Geographers Annual Meeting
	Challenges in GIS Education, Arizona Geographic Information Council (AGIC) Annual Meeting August 1998
	Teaching Concepts of Physical Geography with GIS-based tools, Geographic Alliance GeoFest
	GIS User Interface Design for Applications in Archaeology, Association of American Geographers
1997	Shape Analysis and GIS, Auto-Carto 13, Seattle, Washington
	Advancing the Analytical Capabilities of GIS, Association of American Geographers
	Student Use of Simplified GIS Interface for Learning Introductory Geomorphology, Association of American Geographers, Cynthia Brewer and JoAnn Vender
1994	An Approach for Time-Based Analysis of Spatiotemporal Data, Sixth International Symposium on Spatial Data Handling, Donna Peuquet
	Space, Shape, and Time: The shape of things to come, Association of American Geographers
1992	GIS and Research in Tropical Biology, International Union of Biological Sciences, La Selva, Costa Rica
1990	GIS and Research in Tropical Biology, Organization of Biological Field Stations,
anuary 2019	20 E. Wentz

La Selva, Costa Rica

Solis, and E. Wentz

- GIS and Environmental Disaster Management: World Prodigy Oil Spill, National Computer Graphics Association
- GIS and Management of the Narragansett Bay American Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ASPRS) New England Chapter

Poster Presentations

2019 655 Developing Utility Assistance Community Resilience Networks in Maricopa County

Wei Luo, Arizona State Univ., Tempe, AZ; and Q. Zhao, H. Fischer, P.

650 Community Resilience in Maricopa County, Arizona, USA: The Analysis of Indoor Heat-Related Death and Urban Thermal Environment

Qunshan Zhao, Arizona State Univ., Tempe, AZ; and H. Fischer, W. Luo, P. Solis, and E. Wentz

651 Mapping Heat Vulnerability in Maricopa County, Arizona, with the HeatMappers Volunteer Science Program

Grace Valandra, Xavier College Preparatory, Phoenix, AZ; and H. Fischer, P. Solis, Q. Zhao, E. Wentz, and C. Higgins

652 ActivityLog-HeatMappers: A Novel Research Data Collection Tool for Logging Activities, Locations, and Environment Data

Ziqi Li, Arizona State Univ., Tempe, AZ; and Q. Zhao, H. Fischer, P. Solis, and E. Wentz

655 Developing Utility Assistance Community Resilience Networks in Maricopa County

Wei Luo, Arizona State Univ., Tempe, AZ; and Q. Zhao, H. Fischer, P.

Wei Luo, Arizona State Univ., Tempe, AZ; and Q. Zhao, H. Fischer, P. Solis, and E. Wentz

- 2014 Hurricane Sandy through the Lens of Ian McHarg, Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning , October 2014, with Melissa Wagner
 - Investigating the Impact of Homeowner Association Landscape Guidelines on Residential Water Use, CAP LTER, with Sandra Rode, Elizabeth A. Wentz, Xiaoxiao Li, Billie L. Turner II
- 2011 Classifying Urban Land cover using Spatial Weights: A Comparison of
 Discriminant Analysis and Markov Random Fields, American Geophysical
 Union annual meeting, December 2011, with Yang Song

2008	The Use of GIS as a Decision-Support Tool by Water Managers in Phoenix, Arizona, Arizona State University CAP – LTER, with J. Howard, K. Larson, and D. White
	Spatial Extrapolation Mapping Based on Aggregated Data: Countywide Extrapolation of Phoenix Water Use Data Arizona State University CAP – LTER, with S. J. Lee
2008	Temporal Geographic Information Systems (TGIS) to Forecast Future Water Consumption in Phoenix, Arizona Arizona State University CAP – LTER, with S.J. Lee, and P. Gober
2007	Scale; Population; and Spatial Analysis: A Methodological Investigation 15th ACM International Symposium on Advances in Geographic Information Systems, with <u>Darren Ruddell</u>
	Structural Analysis of Land Use Pattern in Delhi India Symposium on Remote Sensing of Environmental Sustainable Development Through Global Earth Observations San Jose, Costa Rica
2006	Defining pattern for data mining and spatial data analysis, Auto-carto
	A spatial decision support tool for regional water managers: scenarios for predicting residential water consumption Decision Support Systems Symposium
	Classifying land cover in New Delhi India using ASTER imagery, Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers
	Factors Influencing Water Consumption for the City of Phoenix, Arizona , Arizona State University CAP-LTER
2005	Expert system approach for classifying land cover in New Delhi India using ASTER imagery 3 rd International Symposium Remote Sensing and Data Fusion Over Urban Areas (URBAN 2005) and 5 th International Symposium Remote Sensing of Urban Areas (URS 2005)
2002	Desert Fire History and Effects on the Phoenix, Arizona, Metropolitan Area Arizona State University CAP-LTER
2000	Use of geographic information systems for extracting peaks and canyons, Annual meeting of the Association of American Geographers

1998	Progress toward Integrating Spatial Technologies for Urban Infrastructure
	Management, Arizona Geographic Information Council Annual
	Conference, Arizona State University

International and National Service Activities

2015 -	Proposal reviewer for Austrian Science Fund
2014-2015	Technical Committee for the Joint Urban Remote Sensing Event 2015 (JURSE) in Lausanne Switzerland
2014-2017	Executive Committee of the University Consortium for Geographic Information Science (Present-Elect, President, Past-President)
2013 -	Board of Trustees, Marble Fund, Association of American Geographers (AAG)
2012 - 2013	Scientific committee, Joint Workshop on Remote Sensing and Data Fusion over Urban Areas (URBAN) and the Workshop on Remote Sensing of Urban and Suburban Areas' (URS), Sao Paulo, Brazil, 2013
2012 - 2015	National council member, Chair of the National Councilors (2013-2015), Association of American Geographers (AAG)
2012	Scientific review committee, Open Geospatial Research and Education Symposium, 2012, Yverdon-les-Bains, Switzerland
2011	Program committee, Space-time Symposium, Association of American Geographers (AAG)
	Proposal review, Israeli Science Foundation
2010	Proposal review, Water Resources Research Institute
	Proposal review, National Institutes of Health (NIH)
2010 - 2011	Program committee, Joint Urban Remote Sensing Event (JURSE), Munich, Germany
2009	Program review, Department of Geography, Rowan University
2009 - 2011	Regional director, Southwest Region of the American Society of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ASPRS)
2008	Nominating committee, Association of American Geographers (AAG)
January 2019	23 E. Wentz

2008 -	Program committee, Association for Computing Machine Symposium on Advances in Geographic Information SPATIAL)	
2008 - 2013	Chair of the review committee, Marble-Boyle Undergradu Association of American Geographers	ate Award,
2008	Student chapter liaison, American Society of Photogramm Sensing	netry and Remote
2007 - 2008	Conference planning committee, Auto-Carto	
2005 - 2008	Board member, Cartography and Geographic Information	Society
2005 - 2008	Vice chair, Chair, Past chair, Association of American Geog Information Systems and Science Specialty Group	graphers Geographic
2004 - 2006	GIS Education Services, Board of Directors	
2004 - 2005	Secretary, University Consortium for Geographic Informat	ion Science
2003 -	Proposal reviewer, National Science Foundation (NSF)	
1999	Board member, Board member for Discovering Geographic Rich Environments, NCGIA-Varenius Specialist Meeti	
1998 - 2008	Member, GIS Core Curriculum Group, University Consortiu Information Science (UCGIS)	um for Geographic
1998	Reviewer for Thirty-Second Annual Hawai'i International, System Sciences Minitrack on "GIS and Decision Sup	
1993 - 1994	Graduate student representative, Association of American Geographic Information Systems Specialty Group	Geographers,
	University Service	
2017 -	ASU representative, Social Science Research Council (SSRC	()
2016 -	Chair, PLuS Alliance fellows, ASU	
2014 -2015	Member, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Dean's Advis	sory Council
anuary 2019	24	E. Wentz

2014 - 2016	Member, ASU Bicycle Advisory Committee
2014	Committee member, Search committee for the Dean of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Arizona State University
2010 - 2011	Interim Director, Master of Advanced Study in Geographic Information Systems, School of Geographical Sciences and Urban Planning, Arizona State University
2007 - 2014	Undergraduate advising, Decision Center for a Desert City
2008 -	Executive Committee, GeoDa Center, School of Geographical Sciences and Urban Planning, Arizona State University
2009 - 2010	Executive Committee, School of Geographical Sciences and Urban Planning, Arizona State University
2008	Proposal Reviewer, Institute For Social Science Research, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Arizona State University
2007 - 2008	Search Committee Member, University Library Geospatial Data Analyst, Arizona State University
2007 -	Executive Committee, Information Science Certificate, Arizona State University
2007 - 2011	Faculty Mentor, Prof. Kelli Larson, Arizona State University
2006 - 2007	Director, Transdisciplinary Center for GIScience, School of Geographical Sciences, Arizona State University
2006 -	Director, Geographic Information Science Graduate Certificate, Arizona State University
2005 - 2006	Faculty Mentor, Prof. Markus Janssen, Arizona State University
2004 - 2009	Executive Committee, Decision Center for a Desert City, Arizona State University
2004 - 2009	Faculty Sponsor, Supporting Women in Geography, School of Geographical Sciences and Urban Planning, Arizona State University
2002 -	Executive Committee, Geographic Information Science Graduate Certificate, Arizona State University
1988 - 1989	Graduate Student Representative, Department of Geography, The Ohio State
January 2019	25 E. Wentz

University

Graduate Student Committee Chair

In progress	Elisha Charley, PhD
	Jonathan Davis, PhD, co-chair with David Pijawka
2018	Lindsey Conrow, PhD
2017	Qunshan Zhao, PhD
	Heather Fisher, PhD
2014	Melinda Shimizu, PhD
2013	Yun Ouyang, PhD. School of Sustainability, co-chair with Benjamin Ruddell
	Joanna Merson, MA
	Stephanie Deitrick, PhD
2012	David Nelson, MA
2011	Won Kyung Kim, PhD
2010	Yang Song, MA
	Angela Wills, MA
	Scott Brown, MA
2009	Darren Ruddell, PhD
	Jillian Elder, MA
2008	Jamie Patterson, MA
	Jason Howard, MA
2007	Colleen Garrity, PhD co-chair with Randall Cerveny
	Shea Lemar, MA
	Andrew Burnett, MA
2004	Emily Atwood, MA
2003	Jennifer McCulley, GIS graduate certificate
2002	Sharolyn Anderson, PhD
	Karen Blevins, MA
	Seth Paine, MA
2001	Corene Matayas, MA, co-chair with Randall Cerveny

Graduate Student Committee Member

In progress Oscar Lopez, PhD	
Melissa Wagner, PhD, Matei Georgescu chair	
Jordan Smith, PhD, Billie Turner chair	
Rachel Beard, PhD, Biomedical Informatics, Matthew Scotch chair	
2016 Lauren Gentile, PhD, Environmental Social Science, Bob Bolin chair	
2015 Scott Kelley, PhD, Michael Kuby chair	
2014 Jenna Nash, MUEP, Deirdre Pfeiffer	
Liyuan Liu, MUEP, Aaron Golub chair	
Jennifer Carlson, MA, Janet Franklin chair	
2013 Myung-Hwa Hwang, PhD, Luc Anselin chair	
January 2019 26 E. We	ntz

2012	Elyssa Gutbrod, PhD, Ronald Dorn chair
	Yin Liu, PhD, Alan Murray chair
2011	Melissa Wagner, MA, Randall Cerveny and Soe Myint co-chairs
	Angelika Kizior, MUEP, Aaron Golub chair
2010	Brent Hedquist, PhD, Anthony Brazel chair
	Jong-Geun Kim, PhD, Michael Kuby chair
2009	Nayoung Ryu, MA, Breandan O hUallachain chair
2008	Robert Pahle, PhD Architecture, Feliz Ozel chair
	Sarah Boyle, PhD Biology, Andrew Smith chair
	Jason Kelley, MA, Michael Kuby chair
	Jared Underwood, PhD, Biology, Leah Gerber chair
2007	Carol Atkinson-Palombo, PhD, Patricia Gober chair
2007	Patrick Whelley, MA, Geological Sciences, Ronald Greeley chair
	Brenda Koerner, PhD Plant Biology, Jeff Klopatek chair
	Brandon Vogt, PhD, Robert Edsall chair
	Seow Lim, PhD, Michael Kuby chair
2005	Stephanie Dietrick, MA, Robert Edsall chair
2004	Timothy Leslie, MA, Breandan O hUallachain chair
2004	
	Jana Heisler, MS Plant Biology, John Briggs chair
2002	Sean Whitcom, MS Plant Biology, Jean Stutz chair
2000	Santiago Lopez, MS, Patricia Fall chair
2000	Antonio Matamoros, MA, Rodrigo Sierra chair
	Mary Richardson, MA, Interdisciplinary Studies, Andrew Smith chair
	Michael Henze, MA, Ronald Dorn chair
Vene	Brandon Vogt, MA, Ronald Dorn chair
1999	Steven Gordon, PhD, Ronald Dorn chair
3222	Curtis Sommer, MA, Michael Kuby chair
1998	Jordon Chamberlain, MA, Rodrigo Sierra chair
	Charlene Howard McDonald, MA, Elizabeth Burns chair
	Undergraduate Honor's Thesis Committee
2015	Jessica Jia, co-chair with Kelli Larson, honors thesis
2011	Joshua Randall, Community of Undergraduate Research Scholars (COURS)
	Michael Catsos, committee member, honors thesis
	Emma Harrison, committee member, honors thesis
2003	Robert Murray, chair, honors thesis
	Memberships
2016 -	American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)
2011 -	American Geophysical Union (AGU)
2010 -	American Planning Association (APA)
2007 -	American Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ASPRS)
January 2019	27 E. Wentz

1998 -	Association of Pacific Coast Geographers (APCG)
1997 - 2009	American Congress on Surveying and Mapping (ACSM)
1997 - 2009	Cartography and Geographic Information Science Society (CaGIS)
1993 -	Association of American Geographers (AAG)

EXHIBIT X

004

Assessment of Race, Ethnicity, and Female Heads of Households in Public Housing in the City of Maricopa, Arizona

Report to Brancart & Brancart Prepared by Elizabeth A. Wentz, PhD January 31, 2018

I. Introduction

This report examines the distribution of race, ethnicity and gender in four populations groups.

- Head of household receiving housing assistance administered by the Pinal County Housing Department (PCHD), also known as the Pinal County Housing Authority (PCHA), including the City of Maricopa, based on the US Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) data:
- Head of household on the waiting list for housing assistance provided by PCHD, based on data from PCHD;
- Head of household occupying public housing units located on Edwards Circle in the City of Maricopa operated by PCHD, based on data from PCHD; and,
- Head of household for dwelling units receiving water service provided by the Maricopa Domestic Water Improvement District (MDWID), based on data produced by MDWID to Brancart & Brancart.

The analysis compares these data sets to determine if there is a disparity between the population distribution for MDWID and population distributions for PCHD recipients, households on the PCHD waiting list, and PCHD head of household occupying public housing located on Edwards Circle in the City of Maricopa. For each disparity identified, this report states whether that disparity is statistically significant, which provides a measure whether a disparity is the result of chance. The remainder of this report describes the City of Maricopa, the public housing buildings in the City of Maricopa, the data and methods of analysis used in the report, and an interpretation of the findings.

II. Data Sources

- US Census, accessed at https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml;
- Residential Characteristics Report (RCR) compiled by HUD, accessed at https://pic.hud.gov/pic/RCRPublic/rcrmain.asp, and identified as HUD 7-12;
- PCHD data sets reflecting occupancy of dwellings, including public housing dwelling located on Edward Circle in the City of Maricopa, and households on waiting list for housing assistance, provided by Brancart & Brancart and identified as PCHD 1-36;
- MDWID data sets reflecting households receiving water service provided by MDWID, provided by Brancart & Brancart and identied as MDWID 1279-1292 and MDWID 1268-1274; and,
- Google Maps, as reflected in Figure 1 and 2 herein.

A. The City of Maricopa and Pinal County

The City of Maricopa is an incorporated area in Pinal County Arizona with a population (estimated 2016) of 43,462 (US Census). The total land area is 47.47 square miles. City water is serviced in part by the Maricopa Domestic Water Improvement District (MDWID). Summary statistics for the City of Maricopa and Pinal County are shown in Table 1. Both the City of Maricopa and Pinal County are largely white (more than 70%) with very few single female heads of households (approximately 7% of all households).

Table 1. Population statistics for Pinal County and the City of Maricopa, Arizona (US Census 2010)

Geographic area	Total population	White (non Hispanic)	African American	American Indian"	Hispanic	Total # Households	Female HH w/children
Pinal		Two roles D	205-00		19.69213.1	49.54.94	10.75.2
County	375770	272,013	17,215	20,949	106,997	125,590	8462
		(72.39%)	(4.58%)	(5.57%)	(28.47%)		(6.74%)
City of				M. Action			
Maricopa	43462	30,528	4206	863	10,617	14,359	1011
h made		(70.24%)	(9.68%)	(1.99%)	(24.43%)		(7.04%)

^{**} Includes Alaskan natives

B. Pinal County Housing Department (PCHD)

The US Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) maintains records on both current housing occupancy and applications currently on the waitlist. Table 2 below reports the racial/ethnic distribution from these two populations. The "50058 rec" refers to a form that HUD uses to collect data from the participants of the subsidized housing program. Source: HUD Resident Characteristics Report, 2017 (HUD 7-12),

Table 2. Household statistics for the Pinal County Housing Authority AZ010

Population	50058 rec	White (non Hispanic)	African American	American Indian**	Hispanic	Female HH w/children
PCHD (AZ010)	155	97	23	28	73	126
		(63%)	(15%)	(18%)	(47%)	(73%)
PCHD waitlist	5571	2945	727	485	1320	NA
		(53%)	(13%)	(8.8%)	(23.7%)	

^{**} Includes Alaskan natives

C. Edwards Circle: Public Housing in the City of Maricopa

The public housing examined in this report consists of 10 building structures located on Edwards Circle in the City of Maricopa, Arizona. Each building contains two dwelling units (Figure 1 and 2). Current records from 2017 (PCHD pgs 21-32) indicate that 18 of the 20 units are occupied. There are 77 residents with 48 of them being minors (under 18). Summary statistics of the households and population are reported in Table 3.

Table 3. Population and household statistics for the residents in Edwards Circle

Total population*	Total # Households	Female HH w/children	White Non Hispanic	African American	American Indian**	Hispanic
77			9	33	10	24
			(11.69%)	(42.86%)	(12.99%)	(31.17%)
	18	16	2	7	3	6
		(89%)	(11.1%)	(38.9%)	(16.7)	(33.3%)

^{*} Sum of racial/ethnic population does not sum to 77 because race/ethnicity of 1 resident is unreported

^{**} Includes Alaskan natives



Figure 1 shows a bird's eye view of the 10 structures. (source Google maps)



Figure 2 shows a street view of two of the structures showing entrances to the two units (source Google maps)

D. Maricopa Domestic Water Improvement District (MDWID): Heads of households receiving water service

Two data sets reflect the distribution by race, ethnicity, and gender for heads of households that receive water service from MDWID (MDWID 1279-1292 and MDWID 1268-1274). These data provide information based on race, ethnicity and gender only. These data reflect the following distribution of heads of households based on those demographic characteristics.

Table 4. Descriptive statistics on the household heads in the MDWID

Number of units	White Non Hispanic	African American	American Indian**	Hispanic	Female HH w/children
312	140	9	7	155	107
	(45%)	(2.9%)	(2.24%)	(49.7%)	(34.3%)

^{**} Includes Alaskan natives

The geographic boundary of the service area for MDWID with the boundary of the City of Maricopa and the location of the Edwards Circle homes is shown in Figure 3.

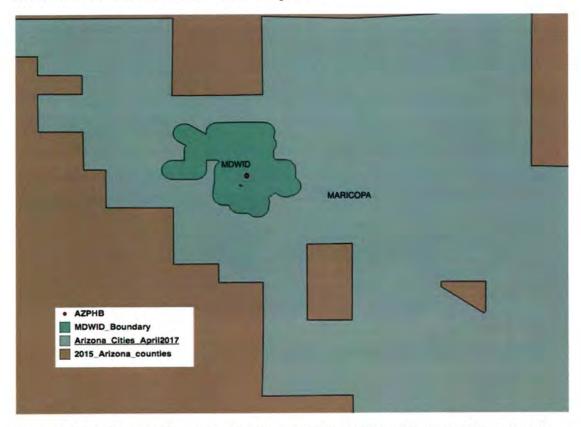


Figure 3.Shows the geographic relationship between the Edwards Circle PHB, the MDWID service area, the City of Maricopa all within Pinal County

III. Analysis

Analytical approach is to calculate the difference in percentages on subpopulations and assess statistically whether these differences occurred by chance. The probability of the difference occurring by chance is reported through a p-value where values less than 0.01 are considered significant. In other words, small p values mean that the difference in percentage did not occur by chance. Each section below describes the analysis based on a specific subpopulation.

A. Race

To examine whether there are statistical racial differences between residents in Edwards Circle and other comparable subpopulations, the chi-square test is used. Table 5 compares the household percentages of household heads in the Edwards Circle housing to the household heads in the Pinal County Housing Department, the Pinal County Housing Department waitlist, and the households receiving water delivery from the MDWID. Values shown are the percentage difference and the level of confidence in parentheses.

Cells in the table shown in red indicate that the Edwards Circle percentage of that racial group is statistically different from the other subpopulation.

Table 5. Chi-squared test comparing Edwards Circle households (Table 3) to comparative groups on race. Red indicates the % difference is statistically significance at the 0.01 level.

	White (non Hispanic)	African American	American Indian
Pinal County HA	55% (P<0.0001)	23% (P=0.0174)	3% (P=0.7626)
Pinal County HA waitlist	42% (P=0.0004)	26% (P=0.0011)	8.3% (P=0.2129)
MDWID participants	34% (P=0.0047)	36.1% (P<0.0001)	14.76% (P=0.0004)

The results show that the percentage of White (non Hispanic) in Edwards Circle are between 34% and 55% lower than the other groups compared here. For the African Americans, there is between a 23% and 36% percentage difference with Edwards Circle having a statistically higher percentage, with the difference for Pinal County HA having 2% probability that this could have occurred by chance. The American Indian population in Edwards Circle looks more like the Pinal County HA and the waitlist with differences only at 3% and 8.3%. However, there is a statistical difference for American Indians in the MDWID resident group by nearly 15% with a high probability that this did not occur by chance. Across all racial groups, the Edwards Circle heads of household are statistically different from the MDWID heads of household.

A similar test is performed by comparing the total population to the subpopulations in the City of Maricopa and Pinal County. The total population includes the heads of households plus all other household residents including minors and other adults. Table 6 shows these comparisons.

Table 6. Chi-squared test comparing Edwards Circle (Table 3) to comparative populations on race. Red

indicates the % difference is statistically significance at the 0.01 level.

	White (non Hispanic)	African American	American Indian
Pinal County (total)	60.7% (P<0.0001)	38.28% (P<0.0001)	7.42% (P=0,0045)
City of Maricopa (total)	58.55% (P<0.0001)	33.42 (P<0.0001)	11% (P<0.0001)

The racial differences between the total resident population compared to the populations of Pinal County and the City of Maricopa are even greater than the households. What this means is that the subpopulation of Edwards Circle drawn from the City of Maricopa and Pinal County is not statistically similar and therefore did not occur by chance.

B. Ethnicity

To examine whether there are statistical ethnicity differences between residents in Edwards Circle and other comparable subpopulations, the chi-square test is used as before. In Table 7, the ethnicity of the household head is compared to other population groups.

Table 7. Chi-squared test comparing Edwards Circle households (Table 3) to comparative groups on ethnicity. Red indicates the % difference is statistically significance at the 0.01 level.

	Hispanic (non White only)	
Pinal County HA	12% (P=0.3327)	
Pinal County HA waitlist	9.3% (P=0.3545)	
MDWID participants	16.7% (P=0.1688)	

The results show that while there are percentage differences between households heads who are Hispanic, but these differences are not statistically significant.

A similar analysis is performed comparing the ethnicity of the total population in Edwards Circle to the ethnicity of the total population in Pinal County and the City of Maricopa. The results are shown in Table 8 revealing that there is little difference in the percentage of Hispanics in the City of Maricopa and Pinal County compared to the population in Edwards Circle.

Table 8. Chi-squared test comparing Edwards Circle population (Table 3) to comparative groups on ethnicity. Red indicates the % difference is statistically significance at the 0.01 level.

	Hispanic (non White only)	
Pinal County (total)	2.7% (P=0.5996)	
City of Maricopa (total)	6.74% (P=0.1691)	

C. Gender

The final population group compared in this analysis is female heads of household who are single with dependent children. The comparison is conducted for all population groups. The results are shown below in Table 9.

Table 9. Chi-squared test comparing Edwards Circle households (Table 3) to comparative groups on female heads of households. Red indicates the % difference is statistically significance at the 0.01 level.

	Female HH with children			
Pinal County HD	16% (P=0.1407)			
Pinal County HD waitlist	NA .			
MDWID participants	54.7% (P<0.0001)			
Pinal County (households)	82,26% (P<0,0001)			
City of Maricopa (households)	81.96% (P<0.0001)			

The Pinal County HA has 16% fewer female HH with children compared to Edwards Circle but this difference is not statistically significant. However, the difference between Edwards Circle and the MDWID households is nearly 55% with a high probability of not occurring by chance. The differences in percentages to the larger population in the City of Maricopa and Pinal County are even greater at approximately 82% difference for both with a high probability that this difference did not occur by chance.

IV. Interpretation of Results and Opinions

In the analysis comparing the households in Edwards Circle serviced by MDWID compared to other MDWID participants, Pinal PHA households, and those on PHA waitlist, the Edwards Circle PHA is statistically more likely to have African American and American Indian heads of households. What this means that even in cases of housing needs, the residents of Edwards Circle are more likely to come from minority racial groups. Furthermore, there is a statistically significant chance that those heads of households will be single and female. There is not a statistical difference between Edwards Circle PHD and other groups on ethnicity. In other words, the percentage difference of those Hispanic in Edwards Circle and Pinal County PHA, MDWID, Pinal County, and the City of Maricopa are similar.

V. Other Information

A. Qualifications

My qualifications, including a list of all publications authored in the previous ten years, are set forth in the curriculum vitae attached as Exhibit 1.

B. Other Testimony

I have not testified as an expert at trial or by deposition during the previous four years.

C. Compensation

In addition to reasonable costs and expenses incurred, my compensation is \$300 per hour for providing testimony in deposition or at trial and \$150 per hour for research and writing. I charge \$75 per hour for any necessary research assistance.

Dated: January 31, 2018

Elizabeth A. Wentz, PhD

EXHIBIT Y

28

Production, number 27.

9. If MDWID denies or refutes the allegation that the MDWID deposit policy for Pinal County Public Housing residents has a discriminatory effect on the basis of race, specifically African Americans, then please state each reason that supports such denial or refutation.

Response: MDWID objects to this interrogatory as overly broad and unduly burdensome. Contention interrogatories "that systematically track all of the allegations in an opposing party's pleadings, and that ask for each and every fact and application of law to a fact that supports the party's allegations, are an abuse of the discovery process because they are overly broad and unduly burdensome." *United States v. JP Morgan Chase Bank,* No. CV12-0155-PHX-MHB, 2013 WL 12204174, at *2 (D. Ariz. Sept. 16, 2013). Further, while contention interrogatories may be used, they "should not require a party to provide the equivalent of a narrative account of its case, including every evidentiary fact, details of testimony of supporting witnesses, and the contents of supporting documents." *See Milke v. City of Phoenix*, 2016 WL 5346364 (D. Arizona 2016) quoting *Aldapa v. Fowler Packing Co. Inc.*, 310 F.R.D. 583, 591 (E.D. Cal. 2015). Moreover, it is Plaintiffs' burden to establish a discriminatory effect and not MDWID's burden to prove the opposite.

Subject to and without waiving these objections, MDWID responds that it may employ an expert to examine and opine regarding Plaintiffs' alleged discriminatory effects. Further, Plaintiffs have not established that they are similarly situated to all the residents of Maricopa or that there is a causal connection between the policy and the alleged disbalance. "Racial imbalance ... does not, without more, establish a prima facie case of disparate impact." Wards Cove Packing Co. v. Atonio, 490 U.S. 642, 653, 109 S. Ct. 2115, 104 L.Ed.2d. 733 (1989). Nevertheless, even if the deposit policy had a discriminatory effect, MDWID had a legitimate nondiscriminatory reason for the policy. MDWID is a small nonprofit corporation that provides water service to individuals and business organizations in and around

Maricopa, Arizona. Most of these individuals and businesses pay taxes that contribute to the operating expenses of the District. Pinal County Housing property is Out of District. Pinal County and its residents do not pay property taxes to contribute to the operation of the District. Moreover, when individuals leave Pinal County Housing with delinquent accounts or open balances, MDWID has no viable recourse to collect those losses. Unlike other situations where MDWID can put a lien on a property to collect a balance from a homeowner, MDWID is prohibited from attaching a lien on property owned by Pinal County. Accordingly, the deposit policy was necessary to protect against the losses suffered by MDWID from delinquent and open accounts that would go unpaid. MDWID has a legitimate interest in collecting sufficient funds to operate the water system and provide services. Further, there is no intent or motive by MDWID to discriminate and Pinal County Housing residents were not treated differently that similarly situated parties who are not members of a protected class.

For each material fact listed in answer to interrogatory 18, please identify by 20. title or description, location and custodian, each document or thing that reflects that material fact. Response: See Response to interrogatory number 13. In addition, MDWID has provided relevant documents with its MIDP and twelve supplemental disclosure statements. Dated on April 24, 2019. BARRETT & MATURA, P.C. By: /s/ Jeffrey C. Matura Jeffrey C. Matura Melissa J. England 8925 E. Pima Center Parkway, Suite 100 Scottsdale, Arizona 85258 Attorneys for the Maricopa Domestic Water Improvement District

EXHIBIT Z

Title: Customer Account: 2130-06-SM

Date: 01/28/2016 7:41 AM

Account No: 2130-06-SM				Lo	ocation:		44984 W EDWARDS CIR	6			
Attn:									W		
Name:									ST		
Address:						1.	ANGUAGE		0		
Address: City:		CASA G	RANDE	State 2	Zip: AZ	85122					
Date	Period	Ref	Paid	Current	Previous	Usage	Meter	Descr	iption	Tier A	mount
		_	Ref					Previo	ous Balance		30.71
8/01/2012		0	11040						ent #:10013500		-60.00
8/13/2012		400054	CASH	220,637.00	208 471 00	12 166 00	01-2130-	-	ly Service		47.12
8/31/2012	1203	120654		220,637.00	200,47 1.00	12, 100.00	06		•		
		400054						Tax			4.57
8/31/2012		120654				1.00		RECN	INCT FEE		55.00
9/26/2012		120747				-1.00		Zero	Reconn.		-55.00
9/28/2012		C10959		550 555 60	220 627 00		01-2130-		nly Service - Prorated for		17.60
9/28/2012	1204	121035		228,323.00	220,637.00	7,000.00	06	24 Da	-		
9/28/2012		121035						Тах			1.71
							Acco	unt Ba	lance		\$41.71

Title: Customer Account: 2130-14-EB

Date: 01/28/2016 7:43 AM

Account No: 2130-14-EB Location: 45022 W EDWARDS CIR 14

Attn:

Name:
Address:

Address: LANGUAGE

City:		MARIC	AGC	State Zip:	AZ 88	139-025	9		
Date	Period	Ref	Paid Ref	Current	Previous	Usage	Meter	Description	Tier Amount
		^	re:					Previous Balance	26.53
1/01/2011		0				1.00		Svc/Disc.Fee	55.00
1/17/2011	1007	114328					04 0430	Monthly Service	22.00
1/31/2011	1008	114550		5,232.00	4,334.00	898.00	01-2130- 14	Monthly Service	42.00
							144	Тах	2.13
1/31/2011		114550						· = · ·	22.00
2/28/2011	1009	114777		5,232.00	5,232.00)	01-2130- 14	Monthly Service	
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5/03/2011	1011	C10691				-1.00		account.	
								Account Balance	\$105.66

Title: Customer Account: 2130-14-RC

45022 W EDWARDS CIRCLE 14 Location: 2130-14-RC Account No: Attn: W Name: ST Address: 0 LANGUAGE Address: AZ 85138 State Zip: MARICOPA City: Tier Amount Description Usage Meter Paid Current Previous Period Ref Date Ref 1.33 Previous Balance 0 8/01/2012 36.14 217,317.00 210,033.00 7,284.00 01-2130-Monthly Service 120661 8/31/2012 1203 14 3.51 Tax 8/31/2012 120661 55.00 RECNNCT FEE 1.00 120746 9/26/2012 1203 -55.00 **0 RECNNCT** -1.009/28/2012 1204 C10958 35.05 Monthly Service - Prorated for 225,747.00 217,317.00 8,430.00 01-2130-121032 9/28/2012 1204 25 Days 3.40 Tax 121032 9/28/2012

Account Balance

Date: 01/28/2016 7:45 AM

\$79.43

Title: Customer Account: 2130-10-VL

Date: 01/28/2016 7:45 AM

Account No: 2130-10-VL Location: 45006 W Edwards Cir 10

Attn:

Name: ST

Address: LANGUAGE

AZ 85121 State Zip: Bapchule City: Tier Amount Description Usage Meter Current Previous Paid Period Ref Date Ref .68 Previous Balance 0 8/01/2015 -31.27Payment #:10023201 8/17/2015 1602 cash 1.00 First 1000 Units at 0.0000000 131774 8/31/2015 Plus 1.00 .09 Plus 951 Units at 0.0000900 8/31/2015 131774 1.09 382,307.00 380,356.00 1,951.00 01-2130-Res. Water Surcharge 131774 8/31/2015 1603 10 First 1000 Units at 0.0000000 25.00 131774 8/31/2015 Plus 25.00 2.14 Plus 951 Units at 0.0022500 131774 8/31/2015 27.14 Monthly Service 382,307.00 380,356.00 1,951.00 01-2130-131774 8/31/2015 1603 2.36 Tax 131774 8/31/2015 1.00 Res. Water Surcharge 18.00 01-2130-382,325.00 382,307.00 132101 9/30/2015 1604 10 25.00 18.00 01-2130-Monthly Service 382,325.00 382,307.00 9/30/2015 1604 132101 10 Z, 17 Tax 132101 9/30/2015 \$28.17 Account Balance

27,872.00

AZ 85139

153,089.00

26,106.00

27,872.00

29,566.00

Title: Customer Account: 2130-15-MT

Date: 01/28/2016 7:46 AM

Account No:

2130-15-MT

Location:

45005 W Edwards Cir 15

Description

Attn:

Name: Address:

1006

1007

1008

1009

W/*ID

ST

Address:

113911

113911

114226

114226

114551

114551

114778

114778

LANGUAGE

0

Usage Meter

•		
1	City:	

12/01/2010

12/01/2010

12/29/2010

12/29/2010

1/31/2011

1/31/2011

2/28/2011

2/28/2011

City:	M	laricopa	State Zip:	AZ	85139	
Date	Period	Ref	Paid Ref	Current	Previous	
12/01/2010		U				

State Zip:

Previous Balance Monthly Service 152,834.00 2,550.00 01-2130-15 Tax Monthly Service 01-2130-15 26,106.00 Tax Monthly Service 1,766.00 01-2130-15 26,106.00

1,694.00 01-2130-15

Tax

Tax

Monthly Service

23.72 2.30 23.56 2,20

Tier Amount

80.49

25.49

2.47

2.13

22.00

Account Balance

\$184.45

No Redaction - Pinal County Only

Maricopa - Maricopa DWID

Title: Customer Account: 2130-10 Date: 01/28/2016 7:48 AM

Account No: 2130-10 Location: 45006 W EDWARDS CIR 10

Attn:

Name: Pinal County Housing Division W
Address: 970 N Eleven Mile Corner ST

Address: 970 N Eleven Mile Corner LANGUAGE O

City: Casa Grande State Zip: AZ 85222

Tier Amount Description Usage Meter Current Previous Paid Ref Period Ref Date Previous Balance 0 3/01/2015 .88 Res. Water Surcharge 330.00 01-2130-10 374,049.00 373,719.00 130572 4/30/2015 1511 Monthly Service 22.00 373,719.00 330.00 01-2130-10 374,049.00 4/30/2015 1511 130572 1.91 Tax 130572 4/30/2015

Account Balance \$24.79

No Redaction - Pinal County Only

Maricopa - Maricopa DWID

Title: Customer Account: 2130-11 Date: 01/28/2016 7:49 AM

Account No: 2130-11 Location: 44983 W EDWARDS CIR 11

Attn:

Name: PINAL COUNTY HOUSING DIV W

Address: 970 N 11 MILE CORNER RD STX

Address: LANGUAGE O

City: CASA GRANDE State Zip: AZ 85194

Date 9/01/2014	Period	Ref 0	Paid Ref	Current	Previous	Usage Meter	Description Previous Balance	Tier	Amount
9/30/2014	1504	128484		79,018.00	78,861.00	157.00 01-2130-11	Res. Water Surcharge		.88
9/30/2014	1504	128484		79,018.00	78,861.00	157.00 01-2130-11	Monthly Service		22.00
9/30/2014		128484					Tax		1.91

Account Balance \$24.79

No Redaction - Pinal County Only

Maricopa - Maricopa DWID

Title: Customer Account: 2130-13 Date: 01/28/2016 8:02 AM

Account No: 2130-13 Location: 45005 W Edwards Cir 13

Attn:
W

Name: Pinal County Housing Dept W
Address: 970 N. 11 Mile Corner Rd STX

Address: LANGUAGE O

City: Casa Grande State Zip: AZ 85194

Tier Amount Description Current Previous Usage Meter Paid Ref Period Ref Date Previous Balance 5/01/2015 0 88. Res. Water Surcharge 5.00 01-2130-13 153,130.00 153,135.00 1512 130867 5/31/2015 22.00 Monthly Service 5.00 01-2130-13 153,135.00 153,130.00 1512 130867 5/31/2015 1.91 Tax 130867 5/31/2015

Account Balance \$24.79